

영 어

[1 ~ 4] 밑줄 친 부분의 의미와 가장 가까운 것을 고르시오.

1. Jane wanted to have a small wedding rather than a fancy one. Thus, she planned to invite her family and a few of her intimate friends to eat delicious food and have some pleasant moments.

- ① nosy
- ② close
- ③ outgoing
- ④ considerate

2. The incessant public curiosity and consumer demand due to the health benefits with lesser cost has increased the interest in functional foods.

- ① rapid
- ② constant
- ③ significant
- ④ intermittent

3. Because of the pandemic, the company had to hold off the plan to provide the workers with various training programs.

- ① elaborate
- ② release
- ③ modify
- ④ suspend

4. The new Regional Governor said he would abide by the decision of the High Court to release the prisoner.

- ① accept
- ② report
- ③ postpone
- ④ announce

5. 밑줄 친 부분 중 어법상 옳지 않은 것은?

While advances in transplant technology have made ① it possible to extend the life of individuals with end-stage organ disease, it is argued ② that the biomedical view of organ transplantation as a bounded event, which ends once a heart or kidney is successfully replaced, ③ conceal the complex and dynamic process that more ④ accurately represents the experience of receiving an organ.

6. 어법상 옳지 않은 것은?

- ① All assignments are expected to be turned in on time.
- ② Hardly had I closed my eyes when I began to think of her.
- ③ The broker recommended that she buy the stocks immediately.
- ④ A woman with the tip of a pencil stuck in her head has finally had it remove.

7. 우리말을 영어로 잘못 옮긴 것은?

- ① 내 고양이 나이는 그의 고양이 나이의 세 배이다.
→ My cat is three times as old as his.
- ② 우리는 그 일을 이번 달 말까지 끝내야 한다.
→ We have to finish the work until the end of this month.
- ③ 그녀는 이틀에 한 번 머리를 감는다.
→ She washes her hair every other day.
- ④ 너는 비가 올 경우에 대비하여 우산을 갖고 가는 게 낫겠다.
→ You had better take an umbrella in case it rains.

8. 다음 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

Are you getting enough choline? Chances are, this nutrient isn't even on your radar. It's time choline gets the attention it deserves. A shocking 90 percent of Americans aren't getting enough choline, according to a recent study. Choline is essential to health at all ages and stages, and is especially critical for brain development. Why aren't we getting enough? Choline is found in many different foods but in small amounts. Plus, the foods that are rich in choline aren't the most popular: think liver, egg yolks and lima beans. Taylor Wallace, who worked on a recent analysis of choline intake in the United States, says, "There isn't enough awareness about choline even among health-care professionals because our government hasn't reviewed the data or set policies around choline since the late '90s."

- ① A majority of Americans are not getting enough choline.
- ② Choline is an essential nutrient required for brain development.
- ③ Foods such as liver and lima beans are good sources of choline.
- ④ The importance of choline has been stressed since the late '90s in the U.S.

9. 다음 글의 내용과 일치하는 것은?

Around 1700 there were, by some accounts, more than 2,000 London coffeehouses, occupying more premises and paying more rent than any other trade. They came to be known as penny universities, because for that price one could purchase a cup of coffee and sit for hours listening to extraordinary conversations. Each coffeehouse specialized in a different type of clientele. In one, physicians could be consulted. Others served Protestants, Puritans, Catholics, Jews, literati, merchants, traders, Whigs, Tories, army officers, actors, lawyers, or clergy. The coffeehouses provided England's first egalitarian meeting place, where a man chatted with his tablemates whether he knew them or not.

- ① The number of coffeehouses was smaller than that of any other business.
- ② Customers were not allowed to stay for more than an hour in a coffeehouse.
- ③ Religious people didn't get together in a coffeehouse to chat.
- ④ One could converse even with unknown tablemates in a coffeehouse.

17. 다음 글의 흐름상 어색한 문장은?

In our monthly surveys of 5,000 American workers and 500 U.S. employers, a huge shift to hybrid work is abundantly clear for office and knowledge workers. ① An emerging norm is three days a week in the office and two at home, cutting days on site by 30% or more. You might think this cutback would bring a huge drop in the demand for office space. ② But our survey data suggests cuts in office space of 1% to 2% on average, implying big reductions in density not space. We can understand why. High density at the office is uncomfortable and many workers dislike crowds around their desks. ③ Most employees want to work from home on Mondays and Fridays. Discomfort with density extends to lobbies, kitchens, and especially elevators. ④ The only sure-fire way to reduce density is to cut days on site without cutting square footage as much. Discomfort with density is here to stay according to our survey evidence.

18. 주어진 문장이 들어갈 위치로 알맞은 것은?

They installed video cameras at places known for illegal crossings, and put live video feeds from the cameras on a Web site.

Immigration reform is a political minefield. (①) About the only aspect of immigration policy that commands broad political support is the resolve to secure the U.S. border with Mexico to limit the flow of illegal immigrants. (②) Texas sheriffs recently developed a novel use of the Internet to help them keep watch on the border. (③) Citizens who want to help monitor the border can go online and serve as “virtual Texas deputies.” (④) If they see anyone trying to cross the border, they send a report to the sheriff’s office, which follows up, sometimes with the help of the U.S. Border Patrol.

19. 주어진 글 다음에 이어질 글의 순서로 알맞은 것은?

All civilizations rely on government administration. Perhaps no civilization better exemplifies this than ancient Rome.

- (A) To rule an area that large, the Romans, based in what is now central Italy, needed an effective system of government administration.
- (B) Actually, the word “civilization” itself comes from the Latin word *civis*, meaning “citizen.”
- (C) Latin was the language of ancient Rome, whose territory stretched from the Mediterranean basin all the way to parts of Great Britain in the north and the Black Sea to the east.

- ① (A) – (B) – (C) ② (B) – (A) – (C)
- ③ (B) – (C) – (A) ④ (C) – (A) – (B)

20. 밑줄 친 부분에 들어갈 말로 알맞은 것은?

Over the last fifty years, all major subdisciplines in psychology have become more and more isolated from each other as training becomes increasingly specialized and narrow in focus. As some psychologists have long argued, if the field of psychology is to mature and advance scientifically, its disparate parts (for example, neuroscience, developmental, cognitive, personality, and social) must become whole and integrated again. Science advances when distinct topics become theoretically and empirically integrated under simplifying theoretical frameworks. Psychology of science will encourage collaboration among psychologists from various sub-areas, helping the field achieve coherence rather than continued fragmentation. In this way, psychology of science might act as a template for psychology as a whole by integrating under one discipline all of the major fractions/factions within the field. It would be no small feat and of no small import if the psychology of science could become a model for the parent discipline on how to combine resources and study science _____.

- ① from a unified perspective
- ② in dynamic aspects
- ③ throughout history
- ④ with accurate evidence