

## Day 03 | TEST

※ 밑줄 친 부분의 의미와 가장 가까운 것을 고르시오. [01~03]

01

The smell of her perfume was so potent that standing even four feet away from her had me feeling dizzy.

- ① submissive                      ② powerful
- ③ complementary                ④ primordial

02

His sallow complexion and weak voice made us bring him straight to the hospital despite his protests.

- ① depressed                        ② defiant
- ③ sickly                              ④ rosy

03

A lot of people think that going cold turkey is the best way to stop a bad habit, but it's much better to slowly withdraw yourself from your vices.

- ① making peace                    ② helping someone out
- ③ starting over                      ④ quitting suddenly

※ 밑줄 친 부분에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오. [04~05]

04

Our project's progress is extremely \_\_\_\_\_, and it frustrates me because the deadline is next week. I need to contact my classmates so we can start working on it again immediately.

- ① stagnant                        ② misinformed
- ③ fruitful                          ④ well-paced

05

Most people below the poverty line or even just above it need to work two jobs just to \_\_\_\_\_.

- ① make ends meet
- ② make a long story short
- ③ pull someone's leg
- ④ give it a shot

06

어법상 옳은 것은?

- ① People should always allow the opportunity to defend themselves.
- ② Having watched the movie three times already, I fell asleep during the climactic action scene.
- ③ He was promoting to the position of senior vice president yesterday.
- ④ My bag's strap broke while getting off the bus in a rush.

## 07

다음 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

Joanne Katherine Rowling, known by her pen name, J.K. Rowling, is a British author known best for having written the world-famous *Harry Potter* series. Despite this fame, Rowling did not always have the support of those who edited and published her works. Before hitting it big with *Harry Potter*, she was often criticized by her editing team, who said that her 'children's books would never sell.' She even had to hide her gender by using only her first two initials because the team believed her books would sell more if people could assume she was a man. However, when her books became a huge international success, information about Rowling was later revealed, and she now has a strong public following. These days, Rowling continues to write under male pen names, perhaps not to hide her gender but to see if her books will sell by her talent and not just because of her popularity.

- ① Rowling's editing team was very critical of her books at first.
- ② Rowling used her initials in her pen name to hide her being a female.
- ③ Rowling continues to write using male pen names even after the success of Harry Potter.
- ④ Rowling's continued use of male pen names is meant to protect her privacy.

## 08

밑줄 친 부분 중 어법상 옳지 않은 것은?

Students today tend ① to overachieve, pushing themselves to the limit academically as well as outside the classroom. Parents tend to worry about their children when they are ② engaging in too many extracurricular activities. However, they really shouldn't for as long as their child actively and voluntarily engages in such things. Extracurriculars help students explore interests they can't explore in a typical classroom setting. They can have opportunities outside of the standard lectures too, especially if they join clubs that allow them ③ to participate in inter-school competitions. Most importantly, they get to meet like-minded peers ④ with who they can form friendships that are not just based on the necessity of class requirements.

## 09

다음 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?

Amazon is one of the most popular e-commerce sites in the world, with its owner, Jeff Bezos, also being classified as one of the world's richest entrepreneurs. It was initially only an online marketplace for books, but it has since expanded into a site for almost every kind of product, including but not limited to furniture, food, and electronics. Despite the amount of people that rely on Amazon for quick, easy shopping, it is no stranger to criticism. Its business practices are rather dubious, and competitors have been complaining about how unethical its one-click patenting process is. More concerning to the general public is the management of staff. People believe that a multi-billion dollar company should be able to treat its companies well, but there have been horror stories about abuse and terrible work conditions from ex-employees. This has caused many to wonder what Bezos is doing with all his money.

- ① The History and Development of Amazon
- ② Issues with Amazon's Business System
- ③ What You Can Buy on Amazon
- ④ What Made Jeff Bezos So Rich?

## 10

다음 글의 흐름상 가장 어색한 문장은?

Ancient Rome was no stranger to the worship of gods; they took it so seriously that the city was littered with grand temples. In them lived the Vestals, also known as the Vestal Virgins. ① They were named after the Roman goddess of the hearth, Vesta, who was also a virgin goddess. ② Vestals were often hand-picked at the tender age of ten then sent to live at the temple, where they were taught how to worship the goddess and tend to the sacred flame. ③ Countless other ancient civilizations would offer virgins, their own version of the Vestals, as sacrifices to the gods, burning them as a form of pure death. ④ The chief Vestal, also called the Virgo Vestalis Maxima, supervised all other Vestals and made sure they all did their duties appropriately. It is not known when the Vestals were dissolved, although they disappeared even before Ancient Rome fell.

※ 밑줄 친 부분에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오. [11~12]

11

A: The classroom assignments for all my classes on Monday have been changed.  
B: So did all of mine for my Tuesday classes.  
A: Do you know where I can find Room 301B?  
B: \_\_\_\_\_  
A: That's okay. I'll ask the administrator instead.

- ① Sorry, I've never been there before.
- ② Yes, it's in the Main Building.
- ③ You should ask the administrator about this.
- ④ You'll be late for class if you go there.

12

A: Hello! May I help you with something?  
B: I'm looking for a good gift for my aunt. It's her birthday this weekend.  
A: When it comes to gifts, you can't go wrong with a perfume. What do you think of this scent?  
B: \_\_\_\_\_  
A: I see! Then can I ask what type of scents your aunt usually wears?  
B: She often smells fresh and clean, with very light tones.  
A: In that case, I'd recommend this new perfume we just got instead of the other one.  
B: Oh, it's perfect! I'll take a bottle, please.

- ① It's lovely. I'd like to buy a bottle for her and myself!
- ② This scent seems too heavy and strong for her.
- ③ I've already bought her this scent before.
- ④ It's something quite similar to what my mother wears too.

※ 우리말을 영어로 잘못 옮긴 것을 고르시오. [13~14]

13

- ① 입에 음식을 가득 채운 채 말하는 것은 대부분의 문화권에서 무례한 일이지만, 모든 문화권에서 그런 것은 아니다.  
→ Talking with your mouth filling is rude in most cultures but not in all.
- ② 오늘날, 밀레니얼 세대에게 문자 메시지가 갖는 의미는 (마치) 이전 엑스 세대에 속하던 사람들에게 전화가 지녔던 의미와 같다.  
→ Today, texting is to millennials what calling used to be to those who are part of Generation X.
- ③ 그는 한 번도 아이를 안아본 적이 없어서 조카와 있는 것이 극도로 불편했다.  
→ Never having held a baby before, he was extremely uncomfortable with his nephew.
- ④ 이렇게 큰 규모의 갈등은 그 누구도 책임질 수 없다.  
→ No one person can be responsible for a conflict as large as this.

14

- ① 그로서는 확실한 증거가 없는 진술을 단순히 믿기 힘들다  
→ It is difficult for him to simply believe statements without hard evidence.
- ② 우리는 그가 여행에서 무사히 돌아오기만을 바랄 수밖에 없다.  
→ We can't do anything but hoping for his safe return from his trip.
- ③ 그녀는 그가 도착하자마자 떠났다.  
→ She had no sooner left than he arrived.
- ④ 당신은 원하는 대로 할 수 있기를 바라지 않나요?  
→ Don't you wish you could just do whatever you want?

## 15

밑줄 친 (A), (B)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

'No man's land' is a term used to refer to land that has not yet been fully explored. Desolate areas or lands that are not owned by anyone usually fall under this category. Because it can be claimed by anyone brave enough, such areas are often the subject of disputes between interested parties. (A) \_\_\_\_\_, it gained a new meaning during World War I. Soldiers started to use it to refer to areas between the trenches they hid in. These were neutral spaces that either side could cross, although few really tried. Such areas were often barren save for artillery shells and land mines, although they were also sometimes contaminated by toxins. (B) \_\_\_\_\_, 'no man's land,' was not just used to refer to land that no man could own. It also meant that it was an area no man could survive in.

(A) (B)

- ① Additionally ... Moreover
- ② Interestingly ... Despite that
- ③ However ... Thus
- ④ In specific ... Contrarily

## 16

밑줄 친 부분에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

There are times in which our attempts to stay safe in a pandemic period, despite being valid, \_\_\_\_\_. In Hong Kong, a recent video went viral when two girls were filmed playing flutes at a recital. What was odd was that they had masks on their mouths, making it very difficult to play the flute effectively. What's more, they also had masks over the part of the flute from which air usually escapes. This not only muffled the music and defeated the purpose of the recital but also exposed the girls to much mocking. Of course, it is understood by all that this is only meant to follow the safety restrictions of the country. Still, even this seems to go too far; if it is a risk, then it should be one worth taking or, alternatively, simply one not taken at all.

- ① are rather inconsiderate
- ② are somewhat illogical
- ③ are actually quite risky
- ④ are completely ineffective

## 17

다음 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?

Religion is something sacred — or, at least, those who preach or practice it say that it is so. Whether that is true or not is not something we can determine, which is why its sanctity is actually still highly subjective. To some people, it is simply a part of culture that is malleable and fusible. That means that while some people live by their gods, others use those gods as parts of their art, music, literature, and language. The phrase ‘Oh, my God!’ was once condemned by Christians, but now almost everyone uses it as an expression of surprise. Musicians put religious imagery in their music videos or slip religious references into their lyrics. While this may have seemed appalling and blasphemous to many at first, we’ve now grown quite desensitized to such things, and religion, to a good number of people, now stands equal to all other aspects of popular culture instead of above them.

- ① Religious Blasphemy in Pop Culture
- ② Collective Desensitization to Music
- ③ The Modern Fusion of Pop Culture and Religion
- ④ Artistic Depictions of Religious Figures

## 18

주어진 문장이 들어갈 위치로 가장 적절한 곳은?

Some legends even suggested that these Amazons were better than most men at fighting, running, and climbing as well as in creating strategies.

Ancient Greek mythology spoke of a tribe that lived at the edge of the known world. They were as fearsome as they were mysterious, but what made them most unique was the fact that they were all supposedly women. ( ① ) From the chieftess to the hunters, from the warriors to the common folk, all Amazon women were skilled, intelligent, and extremely fierce in protecting their tribe. ( ② ) They appeared quite often in stories, with many great Greek heroes encountering them while attempting to complete their journeys. ( ③ ) For example, they appeared in the legend of Hercules, the strongest hero in Greek myth. ( ④ ) In this story, Hercules is given the magic belt of the Amazonian queen after defeating her and other Amazons in battle. The rest of the tribe, in awe of his unmatched strength, willingly offers up the belt he seeks as a reward.

## 19

다음 글의 요지로 가장 적절한 것은?

I've been a teacher for ten years, and I've grown accustomed to firmly dealing with poor performance in my classes. I had a student that I thought was the worst; when he was in class, he would blatantly fall asleep, and most days, he was out of school. One day, I decided to reprimand him for his inexcusable laziness. I went up to him and demanded 'What's going on with you?' I expected he'd shut down or start yelling, but he suddenly started crying. Shell-shocked, I could only stare at him for the few minutes it took him to calm down. When he did, he finally told me that his father was terminally ill. His mother was too weak to care for him, so he didn't have time to do his homework nor did he have the energy to stay awake in class. I promised then that I would help him by giving him extra lessons to help him catch up, and I realized that I had judged him too harshly without even considering what he could be going through.

- ① We should always treat teachers with respect by performing well in class.
- ② We should help people who are struggling in class as much as possible.
- ③ We shouldn't assume anything about people blindly or without information.
- ④ We should always forgive people for their shortcomings.

## 20

주어진 글 다음에 이어질 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것은?

Indian epic poetry is among the oldest known literature of the world, dating back to before the 3rd millennium BCE. Also known as Sanskrit literature, ancient Indian texts house very interesting concepts that still permeate modern society.

- (A) The reason this concept keeps coming up is because many of the characters have trouble conforming to Dharma and, thus, experience internal and external conflicts.
- (B) One such concept is Dharma, a recurrent theme in great epics like the Mahabharata. In the Hindu religion, it is defined as an individual's duty that is determined by divine law.
- (C) Because of human weaknesses, Dharma is extremely difficult to follow. The characters that have to fulfill their duties in the book often face choices between what is easy and what is right, which are not often the same thing.

- ① (B) – (A) – (C)
- ② (C) – (A) – (B)
- ③ (B) – (C) – (A)
- ④ (C) – (B) – (A)