

Day 02 | TEST

※ 밑줄 친 부분의 의미와 가장 가까운 것을 고르시오. [01~02]

01

Many teachers are now too afraid to admonish a child for bad behavior in the classroom because they fear that the parents might later complain to the school board and cause them to be fired. Thus, even when there are clear cases of bullying and cheating in the classroom, teachers opt to still act kindly or even simply turn a blind eye.

- ① reveal ② refer
- ③ relieve ④ rebuke

02

The covert mission was ruined when a member of the task force blurted out its details to an enemy spy.

- ① conspicuous ② indefinite
- ③ secret ④ spoiled

※ 밑줄 친 부분에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은? [03~05]

03

Much of English today is _____ European languages, but it has very little basis in Asian ones.

- ① starting with ② derived from
- ③ defined by ④ established by

04

The sudden _____ of these rules caught many employees off-guard and caused them to make mistakes by confusing old guidelines with new ones.

- ① modification ② distraction
- ③ deliberation ④ conviction

05

_____ a certain allergen in doses that slowly increase in amount can actually cause someone to get used to it and overcome an allergy..

- ① Withdrawal from ② Exposure to
- ③ Absence of ④ Throwing away

06

두 사람의 대화 중 가장 어색한 것은?

- ① A: I'd like to refund this perfume I bought last week.
B: Sorry, but we don't accept refunds for consumable items.
- ② A: I'd like to speak with your manager.
B: He's currently on his lunch break. Can I take a message?
- ③ A: I left the coffee you ordered on your table.
B: I'd love to go out for coffee some time!
- ④ A: Can I ask you to help me with something tomorrow?
B: Sorry, but I'll be out of the office the whole day.

07

다음 문장 중 어법상 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① It is easy that people criticize to others, but when they do it to themselves, they are often too kind.
- ② With the increase in annual salary is stifled, countless people now have to work two different jobs.
- ③ Have your apartment vacuumed before mother arrives.
- ④ I believed him being my soulmate back when I still loved him.

08

다음 문장 중 어법상 적절하지 않은 것은?

- ① Unsurprised, we have so much more to do now that we have lost a team member.
- ② I was compelled to bring my laptop to school after Janice called to say she broke hers.
- ③ It is natural that she grow angry at such a terrible mistake.
- ④ No words can express my rage at this moment.

09

다음 문장 중 어법상 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① Although frightening of him, Mary could not resist approaching.
- ② That which has been stated is what we must follow in the procedure.
- ③ Winners will have announced by the time we arrive at the fair.
- ④ Did Gregor knew that he needed to be in the office early this morning?

10

밑줄 친 부분 중 어법상 틀린 것은?

Off the coast of Chile is the island of Rapa Nui, ① more commonly known across the world as Easter Island. It is one of the most remote inhabited islands in the world, with less than 8,000 people living on it. Despite being a special territory of Chile, Easter Island's culture is actually more aligned with other Polynesian cultures such as ② those of Hawai'i and Tahiti. The Rapa Nui people have strong roots to their indigenous culture thanks to the fact that the society itself was not culturally colonized ③ despite the land's annexation to Chile in 1888. The island is best known for the extant monumental statues called moai, carved out of stone and volcanic ash. These statues, alongside the unique cultural practices of the people, are what led Easter Island ④ is named a UNESCO World Heritage Site.

11

밑줄 친 부분 중 어법상 틀린 것은?

It is a teacher's duty ① not only to instruct students but also to ② provide them with opportunities to grow on their own so that they may apply the ③ advices they ④ have gathered thus far to their personal experiences.

※ 글의 흐름상 가장 어색한 문장은? [12~13]

12

Art and politics appear to be two fields that have absolutely no connection to each other, but in reality, they affect each other more than we know. ① Many great works of art that we now gaze at in museums were products of an artist's reactions and criticisms towards the political climate of the period they lived in. ② People who were especially displeased with the ruling class left their work behind to take up arms against those who governed. ③ At the same time, such critical works often affect the way politicians work. ④ Political cartoons in newspapers are usually seen by the politicians they are about or those that are involved in the situation being criticized. Good politicians, though there are only a few of them these days, take such criticisms into account to better the ways in which they govern.

13

Emily's attachment to Bart could only be described in one way: unhealthy. ① It seemed as though if she were asked to jump off a cliff at his bidding, she would do it without question or hesitation. There were many times in which he would ask her to do unreasonable things. ② One time, she skipped work at his request so that she could drive an hour across the city just to feed him soup when he had a mild cold. Even though we told her not to make herself so available for him, she said that it was fine. ③ The interesting thing was that he truly loved her back despite his behavior. When they were together, he was often distracted, and when she told him about her day, he would sometimes cut her off by asking if they could 'talk about something less boring.' ④ We all see him as a jerk, but she says she really loves him.

14

글의 요지로 가장 적절한 것은?

Our understanding of right and wrong is not always set in stone. Although we like to believe that we have a strong sense of morality, when it comes to small things, our virtues seem arbitrary. Take lying as an example. Most people don't like being lied to because dishonesty breeds mistrust and also creates many problems. Thus, we often tell our kids not to lie no matter how much they think they need to. However, when it comes to small lies, this rule becomes a vague guideline. When we need to make someone feel better about themselves or comfort them in their grief, we tend to think that what we say, although not necessarily true, is a necessary comfort. For instance, if a person says they love their new expensive dress, we feel it is only right to say it is beautiful even if we do not actually agree.

- ① It is absolutely wrong to lie to people no matter the circumstances.
- ② Children should be taught to be completely honest from an early age.
- ③ Our morals are flexible depending on circumstances.
- ④ Lying is not always objectively an immoral thing.

15

글의 내용과 일치하는 것은?

My sister and I loved to play pranks on each other when we were children. A lot of the time, it was rather physical, but it was usually not too dangerous. There was one day, though, that my sister took things too far. We were in Thailand, waiting in line to board a river cruise ship that would take us downstream. The path that we stood on was close to the edge of the bank, which dropped many feet straight into the water. Since my sister was bored, she decided to play a joke on me by tickling my side. I jerked in response but suddenly lost my footing and tripped over some pebbles. For a scary moment, I thought I would go tumbling into the water. Luckily, I managed to regain my balance and step back. From that day on, even if we still play pranks on each other, my sister and I agreed not to do so in risky situations.

- ① The path was close to the edge of a bank that dropped straight into rocks.
- ② The speaker's sister played a prank because she was bored.
- ③ The speaker almost fell because they slipped on the water.
- ④ To this day, the two siblings still play risky pranks on each other.

※ (A)와 (B)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은? [16~17]

16

Every person needs time to de-stress because it's human nature. However, how people do so does not always follow a standard. It's typical for most to unwind by watching a movie or listening to music. (A) _____, some people might want to go on a trip to get away from their tedious daily routines. Others, though, do not feel the same way. There are people who de-stress by working; to them, being productive is what gives them peace of mind. Some might call them crazy workaholics, but there truly are people who enjoy keeping busy throughout the day even though they are not at the office. (B) _____, such people often dislike idle time and believe that time spent sleeping more than necessary is time wasted. They may actually feel more stressed the more they are told to 'just stop working and relax.'

- | | (A) | | (B) |
|---|---------------|-----|---------------|
| ① | Additionally | ... | In conclusion |
| ② | Specifically | ... | Therefore |
| ③ | Alternatively | ... | In fact |
| ④ | Consequently | ... | Conversely |

17

Humans are, by no means, the most powerful species on this planet. Many animals (A) _____ us in terms of physical ability — most creatures are faster or larger than us, have better defense systems, and have special abilities that allow them to survive in harsh conditions that humans cannot hope to withstand. Some even have their own languages and rituals that seem very close to traditions. What, then, gives us the right to call ourselves the masters of this Earth? What makes us special? Perhaps it is our ability to understand (B) _____ concepts that gives us an edge. For instance, we can understand 'love' as more than just the act of mating and breeding. We can even believe in things we cannot see and make logical and elegant connections between the visible and invisible, as proven by the existence of religion.

- | | | | |
|---|----------|-----|----------|
| | (A) | | (B) |
| ① | surpass | ... | abstract |
| ② | control | ... | complex |
| ③ | battle | ... | concrete |
| ④ | outstrip | ... | rational |

18

주어진 글 다음에 이어질 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것은?

Online shopping is necessary, now more than ever, because of the risks that in-person shopping poses in a pandemic period.

- (A) Online shopping creates a false sense of productivity because of the amplified feeling of reward and gratification. Because consumers have to wait for a product to arrive, they become addicted to the false triumph of finally receiving a package, causing them to chase this high more often.
- (B) It allows people to buy things from the safety of their own homes, and many services even offer items shipped fast in bulk and on sale. This means that online shopping is not only a good thing health-wise but also in terms of saving time, effort, and money.
- (C) This seems like a dream come true, doesn't it? But online shopping has its fair share of risks too, with many only becoming noticeable once interest in it turns into obsession.

- ① (C) – (A) – (B)
 ② (C) – (B) – (A)
 ③ (B) – (A) – (C)
 ④ (B) – (C) – (A)

19

When is something considered “worth it”? When we classify a reward or outcome as something worth doing or making an effort to work towards, we are basically saying that the situation’s _____. This is also why our opinion of what is ‘worth doing’ is not always an objective thing. Take climbing a mountain, for example. The act of doing so is not only tiring but often perilous, and so many things could go wrong as you scale that slope. A lot of people wouldn’t take that risk for what they perceive to be the sole reward: reaching the top of the mountain. Still, there are a number of people in this world who would take on that challenge. Maybe that outcome is something that, to these few people, is valuable. Or, perhaps they see more exciting rewards that trump the many risks: the breaking of a record, perhaps, or feeling a rare adrenaline rush.

- ① rewards are valuable to all people
- ② benefits outweigh the difficulties
- ③ requirements are not demanding
- ④ difficulties overshadow the outcomes

20

Studies show that there is, in fact, a biological factor that makes gossip more than just the sharing of juicy details. To humans, gossiping is essentially an act of social grooming, something primates are known to do. Chimps and other monkeys grow closer to each other by helping each other pick fleas and ticks. The act of sharing gossip is _____ such grooming in primates. Both acts create a sense of intimacy and trust between those in the group; when we gossip with people, we are basically creating an in-group (the primates) that automatically determines an outgroup (the fleas) that can be analyzed or criticized (the act of picking the fleas out). People who we share gossip feel like we trust them, which, in turn, usually gets them to trust us back. This is why friend groups that are close are often known to gossip together; they all feel they can trust each other not just with their own secrets but with those of others.

- ① foreign to
- ② unrelated to
- ③ akin to
- ④ contradictory to