

Day 01 | TEST

※ 밑줄 친 부분의 의미와 가장 가까운 것을 고르시오. [01~03]

01

The climate in India is very diverse, with the northern half having a completely different one from the southern part of the subcontinent.

- ① manifold ② congruent
- ③ duplicitous ④ symmetrical

02

He raised his fist to the air in open defiance of the government, leading him to be arrested and jailed for rebellious acts.

- ① compliance ② reflection
- ③ collection ④ resistance

03

He was caught off guard by her sudden outburst and ended up shouting back at her even if he didn't mean to.

- ① concerned ② surprised
- ③ depressed ④ conflicted

04

밑줄 친 부분에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

It's hard to _____ people whose personalities and opinions are very different from our own.

- ① turn over ② run into
- ③ put up with ④ question about

※ 어법상 옳지 않은 것을 고르시오. [05~06]

05

- ① I was concerning by his lack of a reaction to the bad news.
- ② A number of solutions have been presented, but none seem to please her.
- ③ Claire is someone whose energy never seems to fail.
- ④ Dogs often appear to see entities that humans cannot.

06

- ① I cannot afford to waste time on others' problems.
- ② We will end up sleeping in the woods tonight if we are not careful.
- ③ The class discusses about the various tones that can be used in letters.
- ④ I have no choice but to agree to his proposal.

※ 우리말을 영어로 잘못 옮긴 것을 고르시오. [07~08]

07

- ① 제가 당신의 상태를 (미리) 알았더라면, 저는 당신에게 오라고 요청하지 않았을 거예요.
→ Had I known about your condition, I wouldn't have asked you to come.
- ② 저는 5년 이내에 대학을 졸업하기를 희망합니다.
→ I hope to graduate from college during five years.
- ③ 내 인생은 곧 시트콤처럼 느껴지는 방향으로 흘러갔다.
→ My life soon turned into what felt like a sitcom.
- ④ 작년 스타일의 옷들이 어제 상자에 버려진 채로 발견되었다.
→ Clothes in style last year were found discarded in a box yesterday.

08

- ① 네가 시험을 통과할 거라는 데 의심의 여지가 없다!
→ It is no doubt that you will pass the exam!
- ② 나는 올해가 가기 전에 우리 할머니를 만나러 가야 할 거예요.
→ I will have to visit my grandmother before the year ends.
- ③ 그녀가 그 일지를 발견한 직후, 그녀는 그것을 도둑맞았다.
→ Soon after she discovered the journal, it was stolen from her.
- ④ 이 지역의 공사는 폭우로 지연되었다.
→ Construction in this area was delayed by heavy rainfall.

09

두 사람의 대화 중 가장 어색한 것은?

- ① A: Do you enjoy watching basketball games?
B: I actually do, although I do not understand any of the rules.
- ② A: I'm so frustrated at the results of my midterm test.
B: Don't worry; you'll be able to make up for it during the finals!
- ③ A: Would you like to look over the menu while you wait?
B: You know, it's rude to keep looking at people when you're idle.
- ④ A: Let's have a discussion about our annual schedule tomorrow.
B: I have a dentist appointment in the morning, so can we do it in the afternoon?

10

밑줄 친 부분에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

- A: How was your date last night?
B: Absolutely abysmal. It was easily one of the worst dates of my entire life.
A: Come on! It can't have been that bad!
B: No, really! My date was so rude, and he was constantly on his phone during dinner. When I peeked over at his screen, I saw that he was entertaining other prospects!
A: _____
B: You bet I did! I wasn't going to stand for that, so I just paid my half of the bill and left.
A: I'm glad you got yourself out of that situation! I hope you never have to meet someone like that again.

- ① That's not such a bad thing to be doing.
- ② You should have just gotten up and left him.
- ③ What a strange and pointless thing for him to do.
- ④ Did he at least pay for your meal himself?

11

주어진 글 다음에 이어질 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것은?

People all over the world believe in superstitions for varying reasons. The most common reason is emotional security.

- (A) Of course there is no proof of this, but most people have no real desire to disprove such superstitions. After all, if it allows people to find comfort in their grief, why should we burst their bubbles?
- (B) Many societies believe that when a butterfly enters a house, it does so to deliver the message that someone who has recently passed is resting in peace. Other times, people say that the butterfly is the spirit of the deceased, coming to protect and watch over their loved ones.
- (C) An example of this is the belief that butterflies are messengers of or even receptacles for the deceased. In other cultures, the butterfly is replaced by the moth, but the concept remains the same.

- ① (B) – (C) – (A)
- ② (A) – (B) – (C)
- ③ (C) – (B) – (A)
- ④ (C) – (A) – (B)

12

주어진 문장이 들어갈 위치로 가장 적절한 곳은?

However, some parents simply take it too far and create questionable rules for themselves.

Many adults these days subscribe to the practice of gentle parenting. In theory, this parenting style is meant to promote empathy and compassion from the adult, which will translate as respect to the child. (①) Of course, it's always a good idea to show your child that you love and understand them. (②) People who practice gentle parenting to the extreme level promote the idea that a child should never be punished or even reprimanded for their mistakes and bad behaviors. (③) They say that instead of demanding a child to clean their room only to be met with resistance, parents should ask a child how they can help them 'overcome this challenge.' (④) However, cleaning one's room isn't a challenge; it's a responsibility that a child should know they must do, no matter what.

13

다음 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?

The Rock and Roll Hall of Fame is a legendary institution of music. It lauds people and songs that shaped rock and roll as well as music as a whole. Still, not all people find this place to be an untouchable, infallible institution. Many find it rather unfair that those who are making decisions about who gets added to the Hall of Fame are not actual musicians themselves. They claim to be experts, but some of their choices seem to reflect only their personal tastes. Notable people criticized for this are founders Jann Wenner and Suzan Evans, who do not have degrees in music. Even musicians themselves believe that some choices have been dubious; Bruce Dickinson of legendary metal band Iron Maiden once called the supposedly revered Hall of Fame 'an utter and complete load of bollocks.'

- ① The Institution of the Rock and Roll Hall of Fame
- ② The Rock and Roll Hall of Fame Under Fire
- ③ Bruce Dickinson's Criticism of the Hall of Fame
- ④ More Expertise Needed in the Hall of Fame

14

글의 흐름상 가장 어색한 문장은?

Food connoisseurs are now advising people to eat seasonally. It isn't just for the taste, though; it's also for the benefits that come with doing so. ① Of course, when one eats seasonally, produce is at their peak, meaning that they are bound to be fresher and more flavorful. However, such seasonal foods are also healthier. ② This is because no chemicals are used to produce them off-season. ③ We can enjoy all their nutritional benefits with the knowledge that they are 100% natural and healthy. Buying in-season fruits and vegetables is also economically sound and helps one stay frugal. ④ Because organic produce requires more labor input, they tend to demand consumers to shell out more, especially when there is a high demand for a product.

15

Elon Musk is a big name both in the news and on social media. Known as the richest man in the world as of 2022, he rose to fame as the co-founder of Tesla, hailed as the electric car company that revolutionized transportation. He is also the CEO of SpaceX, a company founded in 2002 that designs and engineers spacecraft. Through SpaceX, Musk has also pushed the boundaries of space exploration. With all he does in the fields of science and technology, it seems rather odd that he is also famous for one other thing: microblogging. Musk is extremely active on the social media site Twitter. While many people who only watch the news laud him for his achievements, the audience he has attracted on Twitter does not hold the same rosy view of him. Many have criticized Musk for building his companies around his image, calling him narcissistic.

- ① Elon Musk has the biggest net worth in the world as of 2022.
- ② Elon Musk has companies active in both the fields of land and space transportation.
- ③ Elon Musk is active on the microblogging site Twitter.
- ④ Elon Musk is lauded by the general public as well as his Twitter audience.

16

El Dorado, meaning 'the Gilded One' in Spanish, was the mythical Aztec city of gold. During the period of Spanish conquest in the mid-1500s, this place was extremely popular, with Spanish citizens hearing amazing tales involving golden towers as high as mountains with heavily jeweled walls. The search for El Dorado was so fierce that Spanish explorers and conquistadors would fight among themselves and sabotage each other's ships just to gain an advantage. Despite not ever being found, this golden city was printed on every map of Brazil and the Guianas. The Spanish even subjugated other territories while thinking they had found El Dorado, only to later be disappointed. In time, they learned that the city was really only a myth; however, it still remained in their consciousness, as they later called any place in the world where wealth could be gained easily and quickly 'Eldorado.'

- ① El Dorado is a city whose name means 'the Gilded One' in Spanish.
- ② El Dorado triggered many exploration efforts by Spanish royalty and their families.
- ③ The expansion of the Spanish empire was, in large part, rooted in the search for El Dorado.
- ④ 'Eldorado' was later used to refer to any place where anyone could become wealthy quickly.

17

다음 글의 요지로 가장 적절한 것은?

In 2013, German car manufacturer Volkswagen launched "The Piano Stairs Experiment." They painted subway stairs in Stockholm, Sweden so that each step looked like an actual piano key. Volkswagen even brought it a step further by wiring the steps so that they would produce different sounds, much like what happens when one presses keys on an actual piano. The result of this was instantaneous and marvelous: people would use the steps to go up and down the subway tunnels, even if the escalators were right beside the steps. Even those in a rush or coming home late from work, clearly tired, would take some extra time and energy to play the piano stairs on their way up or down. In total, 66% more commuters than normal opted to take the stairs over the convenience of the escalator when they produced music and allowed people a moment of extra fun during their daily routines.

- ① Subway stairs are a nuisance as they demand more time and effort than escalators do.
- ② Piano steps are an excellent addition to countries all across Europe.
- ③ Commuters need to take the stairs over escalators for health reasons.
- ④ People tend to engage in mundane or difficult things if they are presented in a fun manner.

18

(A)와 (B)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

General relativity is considered the cornerstone of modern cosmology, but few people truly understand it. It is meant to describe the history of the universe in a singular and elegant way. (A) _____, it attempts to encompass the explanations for other strange cosmic phenomena, such as black holes. General relativity postulates that time is not a strictly linear and fixed thing. It is a dimension that can be warped — that is, it is expanded or contracted — by the gravitational forces of matter in close proximity to each other. Time, (B) _____, is something flexible enough to exist in two different states at different points in the universe. In black holes, for example, where gravity is extremely strong, time passes so slowly that it could be at a complete standstill while we go about our daily lives on Earth.

(A)

(B)

- ① However ... in the same way
- ② For example ... therefore
- ③ Additionally ... in other words
- ④ Furthermore ... on the other hand

19

Writing a good academic essay isn't only about making yourself appear as smart as possible. More important than that is the need to make your writing _____. Remember that your audience is not always a group of scholars, or even if it initially is, others will later have access to your work as well. These people will not always be geniuses, or they may just be required to read your work because of some assignment. They'll never truly learn anything if your content is mostly made up of jargon and abstract concepts. Make your writing as clear and as comprehensible to as many people as possible, even if you don't know them. If you do this, more people will understand and keep in mind what you have shared with them — no matter if it's about the simplest thing or the loftiest, grandest idea.

- ① as elaborate as possible
- ② contribute to the academe
- ③ accessible to all readers
- ④ understandable to your peers

20

When does war become genocide? Most people believe that the latter always comes with the former. However, for something to be considered genocide, it has to meet certain criteria. The most telling criterion is that an act of genocide is classified as such when there is _____ to destroy a national, ethnic, racial, or religious group. Two factors are of note in this case. First, genocide involves the targeting of a very specific group of people based on factors they cannot really control. For instance, Hitler targeted Jews because he did not agree with their faith and believed they needed to be exterminated. Second, the killing of such people should be an actual objective and not just a random effect of any war. When the purpose of any attack, above anything else, is to wipe out a certain group of people, then it is, without a doubt, genocide.

- ① deliberate intention
- ② accurate prediction
- ③ enormous influence
- ④ tyrannical leadership