

2022년도 시험 대비
공무원 9급 공개경쟁채용 필기시험
동형 모의고사

제 30 회

응시번호	
성명	

문제책형

【시험 과목】

제2과목
영 어

응시자 주의사항

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김수환 영어

제 30 회

문 1. 밑줄 친 부분의 의미와 가장 가까운 것은?

Recent research led by Manja Gartner shows that decisions that are made by heart and not the brain increase altruistic behavior.

- ① scrupulous ② miserly
③ egocentric ④ unselfish

※ 밑줄 친 부분에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오. [문 2. ~ 문 4.]

문 2. The _____ border guards didn't bother to check on him — they just took his passport, stamped it, and let him leave.

- ① indolent ② aggressive
③ keen ④ vigorous

문 3. Soon, communities across California will receive an unprecedented infusion of federal funding through the American Rescue Plan Act. While these funds can certainly help ease budget shortfalls created by the pandemic and meet immediate community needs, they offer the opportunity to reimagine how we can begin to address structural inequities that were laid bare over the past year. We must not repeat some of the earlier relief efforts that had the unintended consequence of exacerbating, rather than _____ racial disparities.

- ① ameliorating ② aggravating
③ exaggerating ④ amplifying

문 4. The foul stench wafting from Christchurch's fire-damaged wastewater plant has worsened in recent weeks, but the city council says a partial fix is just weeks away. Two trickling filters at the plant, in the suburb of Bromley, were destroyed by a large fire on November 1. Since then, the community has _____ a distinct smell, described by residents as rotten, pungent and very unpleasant.

- ① put off ② put up with
③ put on ④ put in for

문 5. 밑줄 친 부분의 의미와 가장 가까운 것은?

A Buddhist monk in the Thai city of Nakhon Phanom purchased three lottery tickets. The lottery draw took place on March 1, and after learning he had won 18 million Thai baht (US\$500,000), the unidentified 47-year-old monk suddenly found himself in a quandary.

- ① proficiency ② prestige
③ prosperity ④ predicament

※ 우리말을 영어로 잘못 옮긴 것을 고르시오. [문 6. ~ 문 7.]

문 6. ① 당신이 특정한 목표를 달성할 수 있는지 아니면 특정한 기한을 맞추 수 있는지 여부는 당신이 그 일을 완수하는데 얼마나 많은 시간이 필요한지에 먼저 달려 있다.

→ Whether you can accomplish a specific goal or meet a specific deadline depends first on how much time you need to get the job done.

② Frank는 그 사건에 대해 진실을 말했던 것 같다.

→ Frank seems to have told the truth about the incident.

③ 정신질환자들은 다른 사람들보다 더 폭력적이지 않다.

→ The mentally ill are no more violent than the rest of the population.

④ 이태원은 서울의 국제적인 중심지인데, 이곳에 관광객과 현지인들이 모인다.

→ Itaewon is the international hub of Seoul, there tourists and locals gather.

문 7. ① 감자, 검은콩, 밤은 날것으로 거의 소비되지 않는다.

→ Potatoes, black beans and chestnuts are rarely consumed raw.

② 대책본부는 장비를 평가하고 즉시 최신 상태로 만들 것을 권고했다.

→ The task force recommended that equipment is evaluated and brought up-to-date immediately.

③ 나는 오래된 새장을 버리고 새로운 새장으로 교체했다.

→ I discarded the old birdhouses and replaced them with new ones.

④ 우리는 수백 개의 계단을 올랐고 올라가는 동안 온도가 변하는 것을 느꼈다.

→ We climbed hundreds of stairs and felt the temperature changing on our way up.

문 8. 어법상 옳은 것은?

- ① I learned more from this podcast than I was from school.
② Nowhere in this world do we see anything that is imperishable.
③ What makes you different from others are your experiences.
④ The walnut tree produces wood that is used for countless purposes, and is considered by the finest wood in the world.

문 9. 다음 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?

Although certainly not limited to America, the *tall tale* found fertile soil in what is now the United States, perhaps most notably in reference to the Western Frontier, which lent itself to hyperbole. As a result of the seemingly limitless horizon, the vast forests, the powerful rivers, and the other incredible natural features of the landscape of a largely unsettled America, a narrative genre that took exaggeration as its fundamental principle was utterly reborn in American storytelling. The *tall tale* is, first and foremost, an engaging and entertaining story about characters of utterly outsized proportions, a story of the “biggest,” the “baddest,” and the “best.” Classically told with a straight face and a “just-the-facts” manner, the wildly exaggerated content of the *tall tale* is often related with ostentatious language in sharp contrast to its dry delivery. Considering the American cultural emphasis on greatness, it perhaps should come as no surprise that the genre of the *tall tale* has long struck a resonant chord in the American mind.

*hyperbole 과장된 서술 **ostentatious 화려한
***resonant 공명을 불러일으키는

- ① Why the Tall Tales Flourished in America
- ② How Geography Influenced the Early United States
- ③ Evolution of Genres in American Literature
- ④ American Decline and Tall Tales

문 10. 주어진 글 다음에 이어질 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것은?

The quality of a decision cannot be determined unambiguously by its outcome. For example, most of us believe it would be foolish to accept a bet that the next time we throw a pair of dice we will roll “snake eyes.” (The actual chance of throwing two ones, “snake eyes,” is 1/36).

- (A) What this example illustrates is that it is the potential outcomes, their probabilities, and their values to the decision maker *at the time the decision is made* that lead us to judge a particular choice to be wise or foolish.
- (B) Moreover, we would regard the person who accepted such a bet as a poor decision maker — even if he or she happened to roll snake eyes. On the other hand, if that person were in danger of physical harm or death at the hands of a loan shark, and that bet were the only way to raise enough money to avoid harm, then the person might not seem so foolish.
- (C) A general who is losing a war, for example, is much wiser to engage in a high-risk military venture than is a general who is winning a war. The failure of such a venture might not reflect unfavorably on the decision-making ability of the losing general; it is more “rational” for the losing general to take a risk.

*snake eyes 두 개의 주사위를 던졌을 때 두 개 모두 1이 나오는 것
**loan shark 악덕 사채업자

- ① (A) - (B) - (C) ② (A) - (C) - (B)
- ③ (B) - (A) - (C) ④ (B) - (C) - (A)

문 11. 밑줄 친 부분에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

A: Let's go out to eat.
B: That sounds like fun. Where do you want to go?
A: _____.
B: That sounds delicious. I know a good restaurant.
A: How far away is it?
B: It's only 10 minutes from here.
A: Do we need reservations?
B: Oh, no. We can walk right in.

- ① We went to a French restaurant
- ② I feel like Chinese
- ③ This steak has too much fat
- ④ I like this restaurant because they give you free bread

문 12. 두 사람의 대화 중 가장 어색한 것은?

- ① A: Why are you so annoyed with the new intern?
B: Maybe it is the way he butters up the boss and that rubs my fur the wrong way.
- ② A: Looks like the moving van is loaded and you are ready to go.
B: Oh, no. I've got a couple of loose ends to take care of.
- ③ A: Our big presentation is tomorrow and our intern deleted the presentation.
B: He did what? Oh, we are doomed.
- ④ A: I really hate this dog days of summer.
B: I know. You should let sleeping dogs lie.

문 13. 다음 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

Digital devices are increasingly dominating our lives these days and many, if not most of us are addicted to them. Children are not exercising; people are worrying about their body image because of online pressure from "perfect body" sites; and people are being bullied by cyber-criminals. In a study of 1,000 adults in Japan, researchers discovered that nearly 50 percent of the participants were addicted to their smartphones, but were unaware of their smartphone dependence. The solution may be a digital detox, which can provide relief from the pressure of constant connection to electronic devices. Research has found that doing a digital detox may even help improve your sleep, relationships and mood. The practice of digital detox involves switching off from the Internet to enjoy something called "real life". This involves the bygone custom of conversing with people face to face and "doing everyday stuff".

- ① Children are not exercising because of digital device addiction.
- ② In a Japanese study, about 50 percent of participants were addicted to smartphones.
- ③ Digital detox involves turning off the Internet and enjoying real life.
- ④ People under constant pressure have difficulty doing everyday things.

문 14. 다음 글의 흐름상 적절하지 않은 문장은?

Many pleasures are not a response to need or deprivation. I can be perfectly comfortable, yet pleased by the warmth of the sun as it breaks the clouds and comes streaming through the bay window. A light snack does away with hunger pangs; yet I am still seduced by the smell of garlic gently sizzling in olive oil. ① These pleasures are the bonus of life because they transcend need. ② We experience them as pleasures even though we aren't suffering from their deprivation. ③ Experimental studies suggest that a short-term, selective food deprivation seems to indeed increase cravings for foods. ④ Thus, the enjoyment of food when chosen, rather than forced, turns eating into something more than acquiring nutrition. Pleasure rather than the satisfaction of needs is the point of the experience. Such freely chosen enjoyment presupposes an excess of time, attention, and usually some resources — it is a dimension of life that is not bound up with necessities, despite being part of everyday existence. It is a surplus, a form of grace, and thus has meaning that is not reducible to a function and serves no purpose other than the enjoyment.

문 15. 어법상 옳지 않은 것은?

- ① It is time that you took a closer look at your own dietary choices.
- ② The Williams family has begun distilling Whiskeys since three years ago.
- ③ Honey was used to preserving corpses by the ancient Egyptians.
- ④ If the school had allowed the boys to practice more, they would have won.

※ 밑줄 친 부분에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오. [문 16. ~ 문 17.]

문 16.

For the first time in almost two years, the Kelowna Actors Studio is excited to open its doors again. Marketing manager Rebecca Leboe says the past year has been very difficult. "We received no support from any level of government. All of our revenue and everything that allows us to keep our doors open is generated by the sale of tickets. When we can't sell any tickets we have no revenue to _____."

- ① fall back on ② go back on
③ stand up for ④ put across

문 17.

The eagles have laid eggs and one of the pair is continually sitting on the nest incubating the eggs. Both adults share in this duty. They take turns in shifts of two or three hours each. It is still below zero when the eggs are laid and quite cold for incubating the eggs so the eagle on the nest has to be _____ about keeping them warm. They will even get up every so often and turn the eggs so that the outer side does not get too cold and also so that the yolk does not stick to one side of the shell.

- ① indifferent ② fastidious
③ haughty ④ aloof

문 18. 다음 글의 요지로 가장 적절한 것은?

It's amazing how much you can learn about your friends and family, your job, the organization you work in, and yourself when you decide to really listen to others. But not everyone understands this benefit. For example, we heard a story about a tennis pro who was giving a lesson to a new student. After watching the novice take several swings at the tennis ball, the pro stopped him and suggested the ways he could improve his stroke. But each time he did, the student interrupted him and gave his opinion of the problem and how it should be solved. After several interruptions, the pro began to nod his head in agreement. When the lesson ended, a woman who had been watching said to the pro, "Why did you go along with that arrogant man's stupid suggestions?" The pro smiled and replied, "I learned a long time ago that it is a waste of time to try to sell real answers to anyone who just wants to buy echoes." Beware of putting yourself into a position where you think you know all the answers. Anytime you do, you'll be putting yourself in danger. It's almost impossible to think of yourself as "the expert" and continue growing and learning at the same time.

- ① You should listen to what your heart tells you, not what others say.
② Sometimes you should try to become a Mr. know-it-all kind of person.
③ Listening is more important than calling out the correct answer to win empathy.
④ The preparatory actions of tennis strokes are critical to success of the stroke.

문 19. (A)와 (B)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

When temperatures near 0°C, water molecules start bonding with one another to form a crystal structure. The hydrogen atoms of each molecule connect to the oxygen atoms of other molecules. The resulting structure creates a greater amount of space between the molecules than there was when the molecules floated freely about in a liquid state. All that extra space between the molecules is why ice is less dense than liquid water — and the reason ice floats. This characteristic of water is good news for fish and other animals that live underwater wherever the temperatures drop to freezing. ____ (A) ____ when the water in a lake begins to freeze, the first tiny ice crystals that form remain on the surface. Eventually, a layer of floating ice will form on the water's surface, which seals in the liquid water below and keeps it from freezing. If water became more dense when it froze — the way most substances do — then the ice crystals would keep sinking to the bottom. ____ (B) ____, the entire lake would be frozen solid from top to bottom — which would be bad news for the fish.

- | (A) | (B) |
|----------------|--------------|
| ① In addition | Initially |
| ② For instance | Eventually |
| ③ In contrast | Additionally |
| ④ To conclude | Similarly |

문 20. 주어진 문장이 들어갈 위치로 가장 적절한 것은?

That may be true of the National Geographic channel, Disney movies, and children's fairy tales, but it is no longer true of the real world outside the TV screen.

Today, most of our planet's big animals live in industrial farms. (①) We imagine that the earth is populated by lions, elephants, and penguins, roaming freely across vast savannas and oceans. (②) The world contains forty thousand lions and one billion domesticated pigs; five hundred thousand elephants and 1.5 billion domesticated cows; fifty million penguins and fifty billion chickens. (③) In 2009, a census counted 1.6 billion wild birds in Europe, including all species together. (④) That same year, the European meat and egg industry raised close to seven billion chickens. A large portion of vertebrate animals living on our planet are no longer free-living but rather are owned and controlled by one animal: Homo sapiens. These billions of animals are treated on industrial farms not as living creatures who can feel pain and distress but as machines for producing meat, milk, and eggs.

*census 개체 수 조사