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공무원 9급 공개경쟁채용 필기시험
동형 모의고사

응시번호	
성명	

제 28 회

문제책형

(시험 과목)

제2과목

영어

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김수환 영어

제 28 회

* 맡줄 친 부분의 의미와 가장 가까운 것을 고르시오. [문 1. ~ 문 3.]

문 1. Sometimes, changes involve setbacks. Don't give up on your goal. If you mess up and stray from your plan, think about the reasons you want to change. Get back on track and make it happen.

- | | |
|----------|----------|
| ① adorn | ② spoil |
| ③ revamp | ④ shield |

문 2. Nina Savelle-Rocklin, a Los Angeles-based psychoanalyst and the author of *The Binge Cure: 7 Steps to Outsmart Emotional Eating*, says many of us learned to deny or smother our pain in childhood, leaving us with no idea of how to soothe ourselves in later life.

- | | |
|-------------|-------------|
| ① stifle | ② discharge |
| ③ extricate | ④ spawn |

문 3. When Bryant's lawyer cross-examines his accuser, and later, when the defense puts on its case, the defense attorney will want to provide evidence to the jury suggesting she is fabricating her claim.

- | | |
|---------------|--------------|
| ① undermining | ② falsifying |
| ③ disclosing | ④ conceding |

문 4. 맡줄 친 부분에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

Physicians tell us that in hospitals some patients die simply because they _____ their disease; while others get well simply because they keep up a strong will, and do not surrender. Such power has the mind over the body.

- | | |
|---------------|------------------------|
| ① put up with | ② keep in touch with |
| ③ give up to | ④ devote themselves to |

문 5. 다음 글의 내용과 일치하는 것은?

Turning off the light is vital for most people to nod off. Now experts at Northwestern Medicine in Chicago, US, say it could also protect you from heart disease, diabetes and metabolic syndrome. The new study, published in the Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences found that many people are exposed to artificial light during their sleep. This could be from a lamp, a television or a traditional bulb. The experts found that even using ambient lighting, rather than having the main light on, could up your risk of illness. Study author Dr Phyllis Zee, chief of sleep medicine at Northwestern University Feinberg School of Medicine and a Northwestern Medicine physician said people should avoid or minimise light use during sleep. She explained: "The results from this study demonstrate that just a single night of exposure to moderate room lighting during sleep can impair glucose and cardiovascular regulation, which are risk factors for heart disease, diabetes and metabolic syndrome."

- ① The study fount that many people are exposed to natural light while sleeping.
- ② Using ambient lighting during sleep can reduce the risk of illness.
- ③ You need a moderate amount of sleep to invigorate glucose and cardiovascular regulation.
- ④ Exposure to light during sleep can cause the risk of heart disease, diabetes, and metabolic syndrome.

문 6. 어법상 옳은 것은?

- ① The current global food system has been produced cheap food but is not sustainable.
- ② By the time I will finish this project, I will have written over 200 pages.
- ③ To achieve goals mean to plan and implement in order for a business to evolve.
- ④ In the time that you spend on social media each year, you could start your own business.

문 7. 다음 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?

A growing segment of humankind has come to see war as simply inconceivable. For the first time in history, when governments, corporations and private individuals consider their immediate future, many of them don't think about war as a likely event. Nuclear weapons have turned war between superpowers into a mad act of collective suicide, and therefore forced the most powerful nations on earth to find alternative and peaceful ways to resolve conflicts. Simultaneously, the global economy has been transformed from a material-based economy into a knowledge-based economy. Previously the main sources of wealth were material assets such as gold mines, wheat fields and oil wells. Today the main source of wealth is knowledge. And whereas you can conquer oil fields through war, you cannot acquire knowledge that way. Hence as knowledge became the most important economic resource, the profitability of war declined and wars became increasingly restricted to those parts of the world where the economies are still old-fashioned material-based economies.

- ① War Has Almost Ceased to Exist
- ② Global Trends of War and Their Humanitarian Impacts
- ③ The Devastating Effects of Nuclear Weapons
- ④ The Viciously Profitable Business of War

문 9. 주어진 문장이 들어갈 위치로 가장 적절한 것은?

Namely, culture freed humans from the limitations of their biology.

What makes us so adaptable? (①) In one word, culture — our ability to learn from others, to copy, imitate, share, and improve. When humans learned to communicate using oral and, later, written language, ideas, knowledge, and practices — how to make a fishhook, build a boat, fashion a spear, sing a song, carve a god — could replicate and combine like genes. (②) But unlike genes, they could jump from one mind to another across distances of time and space. (③) According to evolutionary biologist Mark Pagel, when humans discovered culture, they achieved a momentous shift in the balance of power “between our genes and our minds.” (④) Consequentially, humans became the only species to acquire guidance on how to live from the accumulated knowledge of their ancestors, rather than just from their DNA.

문 10. 다음 글의 흐름상 가장 어색한 문장은?

There are many authors who have been published for a long time but have not been able to increase their readership base. One of the main reasons is because they have become too formulaic. ① They stifle their ability to gain more readers by writing with the same tone and the same overall premise over and over again. ② They cannot connect to more readers unless they expand their own views and writing topics. ③ Accordingly, after choosing a particular style and tone, staying consistent helps prevent the reader from becoming confused when reading the work. ④ That does not mean that they have to change their genre, but they certainly need to attempt to improve upon that genre with each and every book that they offer to the public. Even when you look at popular movie franchises or television shows, they run their courses after a while. No matter how successful a writer becomes, they have to change things up from time to time. Don't believe me? Take a good look at some of the top authors in the game and see how they have done that very thing.

*formulaic 정형화된

문 8. 밑줄 친 부분 중 어법상 옳지 않은 것은?

You may have heard or read that Laurence Olivier was widely believed to be the greatest actor of the past century. But when you see one of his films, you may wonder ① how could that be. This assessment comes largely from those who saw him perform live. He was an amazing and brilliant technician who took big risks and thrilled audiences ② far enough away not to be able to sense his technique. He rarely reached that impact on film ③ where his work sometimes looks calculated. Richard Burton, also respected as one of the twentieth-century greats, had a voice ④ so huge that it would sometimes overwhelm the camera, the microphone, and all the intimacy of film acting. To this day, many audience members and critics maintain that if you did not experience either of these men in the theatre, you did not experience their magic.

※ 밑줄 친 부분에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오. [문 11. ~ 문 12.]

문 11.

- A: This is a really nice convention center.
- B: I know. I've never been here before. Where is our conference room?
- A: Just go down to the end of this hall and _____.
- B: OK. So, go to the end of this area, down by that white door and turn right?
- A: That's it. You'll see our company logo outside the room.
- B: Thanks. I'll see you in there.

① do the right thing

③ I'll be right back

② give your right arm

④ hang a right

문 12.

- A: Why did your manager become so upset with you this morning?
- B: I am not sure. We were discussing the set up of the new project.
- A: Oh, I got it. _____.
- B: How so? I was just making suggestions for improvements.
- A: Your manager was told that he was no longer permitted to be involved in that project.
- B: Oh, that's why he freaked out.

- ① You struck a nerve
 ② You need to buckle down
 ③ He catches you red handed
 ④ He is head over heels for you

※ 우리말을 영어로 잘못 옮긴 것을 고르시오. [문 14. ~ 문 15.]

문 14. ① 자존감이 낮은 사람들은 종종 그들이 무엇을 하든지 실패할 것이라는 생각을 가지고 있기 때문에 회피 전략을 택함으로써 자신들의 문제를 더욱 악화시킨다.

→ Those who have low self-esteem compound their problems by opting for avoidance strategies because they hold the belief that whatever they do will result in failure.

② 한때는 그가 기동성 있고 똑똑한 쿼터백으로 여겨지던 시절이 있었다.

→ There was a time when he thought of as a mobile and smart quarterback.

③ 부가세 수령을 원하지 않는 승객은 항공편을 취소할 선택권이 있다.

→ Passengers not wishing to accept the additional tax have the option to cancel their flight.

④ 제 입찰이 성공했는지 여부를 제가 언제쯤 알게 될까요?

→ When will I find out if my bid has been successful?

문 15. ① 잔해를 치우려는 시도는 전혀 없었다.

→ No attempt was made to clean up any debris.

② 어떤 상황에서도 어린 아이들이 당신의 네일건에 접근해서는 안 된다.

→ Under no circumstances small children should have access to your nail gun.

③ 내가 취직한 것은 바로 내가 면접에서 말을 잘 했기 때문이다.

→ It was because I spoke well at the interview that I got the job.

④ 나는 그녀로 하여금 그를 믿도록 부추긴 것이 마치 내 잘못인 것처럼 느꼈다.

→ I felt as if it were my fault for encouraging her to trust him.

※ 밑줄 친 부분에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오. [문 16. ~ 문 17.]

문 16.

An individual characteristic that moderates the relationship with behavior is self-efficacy, or a judgment of one's capability to accomplish a certain level of performance. People who have a high sense of self-efficacy tend to pursue challenging goals that may be outside the reach of the average person. People with a strong sense of self-efficacy, therefore, may be more willing to step outside the culturally prescribed behaviors to attempt tasks or goals for which success is viewed as improbable by the majority of social actors in a setting. For these individuals, culture will have little or no impact on behavior. For example, Australians tend to endorse the "Tall Poppy Syndrome." This saying suggests that any "poppy" that outgrows the others in a field will get "cut down"; in other words, any overachiever will eventually fail. Interviews and observations suggest that it is the high self-efficacy Australians who _____ to actually achieve beyond average.

*self-efficacy 자기 효능감

① step outside this culturally prescribed behavior

② identify themselves with their national culture

③ moderate the relationship between culture and perception

④ have little sense of self-identity

문 13. 다음 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

Goldfish bowls could be banned in Belgium because of the 'stress' they cause to fish. Round tanks often have a smaller water surface area than square or rectangular ones, which affects the amount of oxygen absorbed into the water. "We know that the round jar has an impact on fish stress," animal welfare minister Bernard Clerfayt told La Capitale newspaper. The proposed ban, which would apply only to the Brussels-Capital region, would prohibit the sale of round bowls but not the use of them. Mr. Clerfayt added: "We are not going to start controlling the size of the aquarium in each household. Prohibiting the sale of bowls would be much more effective." Electric dog collars will also be added to the list of items deemed harmful to pets under the proposed 'Brussels Code of Animal Welfare'. Belgium already has some of the world's strictest laws against animal cruelty. The worst cases of animal cruelty are punishable with prison sentences of up to 15 years and fines of up to €10million in the French-speaking south.

- ① Bernard Clerfayt, the minister for animal welfare, said circular tanks affect fish stress.
- ② Under the proposed ban, the sale of round fish bowls throughout Belgium is prohibited.
- ③ People would still be allowed to use the round fish tanks they already have at home.
- ④ Animal abuse in southern Belgium could result in up to 15 years in prison.

문 17.

Trade books can provide the space to bring a subject to life with interesting observations and details, presenting the reader with a richer understanding of the topic. Because textbooks must cover such a large number of topics, they are unable to develop a single idea with any depth. Therefore, textbooks offer a broad and consequently _____ view of subjects that does not allow for the kind of compelling presentation available in trade books. For example, one passage in the textbook simply mentions that asteroids can hit the Earth. The trade book, however, chronicles the event of an asteroid's entry into atmosphere, its collision with the planet, and the blasting of a crater 25 miles deep and 100 miles across. It describes in fascinating detail the vaporization at the impact point, the earthquakes, the fires, and the debris that caused a worldwide period of intense heat followed by darkness and freezing temperatures. It is difficult to provide readers this kind of detail and insight in the limited space allowed by a textbook.

*asteroid 소행성 **chronicle 순서대로 기록하다 ***debris 파편, 잔해

- | | |
|--------------|-------------|
| ① severer | ② deeper |
| ③ profounder | ④ shallower |

문 19. 다음 글의 주제로 가장 적절한 것은?

Although child prodigies are often rich in both talent and ambition, what holds them back from moving the world forward is that they don't learn to be original. As they perform in Carnegie Hall, win the science Olympics, and become chess champions, something tragic happens: Practice makes perfect, but it doesn't make new. The gifted learn to play magnificent Mozart melodies and beautiful Beethoven symphonies, but never compose their own scores. They focus their energy on consuming existing scientific knowledge, not producing new insights. They conform to the codified rules of established games, rather than inventing their own rules or their own games. All along the way, they strive to earn the approval of their parents and the admiration of their teachers.

*prodigy 영재

- ① ways to spot and nurture talent in your child
- ② pros and cons of gifted learning programs in schools
- ③ gifted education that doesn't cultivate originality
- ④ the benefits of praising your children

문 20. (A)와 (B)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

Common identities bring people together in groups (in-group), while those with other identities remain outsiders or aliens (outer-group). As a result, one of the most basic facts in global politics is that the world is divided into groups that often mistrust one another. Members of each group believe they have something in common with one another that distinguishes them from others who are different. People tend to like others who are like themselves and are members of the same identity group, and they come to depend on one another. Consequently, people's loyalties follow their identities. (A), people feel little loyalty to members of groups in which they are not members or from which they are excluded. We may dislike them or even regard them as inferior. Such identity-based feelings may strengthen the bonds within groups but also cause or exacerbate conflicts and violence in global politics. Sometimes, one group blames another unjustly - a scapegoat - for its own failings, (B) avoiding the need to acknowledge its own responsibilities.

*scapegoat 희생양

문 18. 주어진 글 다음에 이어질 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것은?

Although most people have numerous identities, few of these are politically salient at any moment.

- (A) In other words, each issue calls forth somewhat different identities that help explain the political preferences people have regarding those issues.
- (B) Similarly, when famine and civil war threaten people in sub-Saharan Africa, many African-Americans are reminded of their kinship with the continent in which their ancestors originated centuries earlier, and they lobby their leaders to provide humanitarian relief.
- (C) It is only when a political issue affects the welfare of those in a particular group that identity assumes importance. For instance, when issues arise that touch on women's rights, women start to think of gender as their principal identity. Whether such women are American or Iranian or whether they are Catholic or Protestant matters less than the fact that they are women.

*salient: 두드러진

- | | |
|-------------------|-------------------|
| ① (A) - (B) - (C) | ② (A) - (C) - (B) |
| ③ (C) - (A) - (B) | ④ (C) - (B) - (A) |

- | (A) | (B) |
|-----------------|-------------|
| ① Likewise | nonetheless |
| ② By contrast | thereby |
| ③ By comparison | initially |
| ④ In short | undoubtedly |