

2022년도 시험 대비

공무원 9급 공개경쟁채용 필기시험

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【 시험 과 목 】

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응시자 주의사항

1. 시험시작 전에 시험문제를 열람하는 행위나 시험종료 후 답안을 작성하는 행위를 한 사람은 「공무원임용시험령」 제51조에 의거 부정행위자로 처리됩니다.
2. 답안지 책형 표기는 시험시작 전 감독관의 지시에 따라 문제책 앞면에 인쇄된 책형을 확인한 후, 답안지 책형란의 해당 책형(1개)에 “●”와 같이 표기하여야 합니다.
3. 시험이 시작되면 문제를 주의깊게 읽은 후, 문항의 취지에 가장 적합한 하나의 정답을 고르며, 문제 내용에 관한 질문은 하실 수 없습니다.
4. 답안을 잘못 표기하였을 경우에는 답안지를 교체하여 작성하거나 수정테이프만을 사용하여 수정할 수 있으며(수정액 또는 수정스티커 등은 사용 불가), 부착된 수정테이프가 떨어지지 않도록 눌러주어야 합니다.
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5. 시험시간 관리의 책임은 응시자 본인에게 있습니다.
 - ※ 문제책은 시험종료 후 가지고 나갈 수 있습니다.



제 15회

※ 밑줄 친 부분의 의미와 가장 가까운 것을 고르시오.
[문 1.~문 2.]

문 1. When you want to learn something quickly and get proficient at something fast, you simply practice doing that thing over and over again.

- ① competent ② attentive
- ③ crude ④ impotent

문 2. Corporal Shawn Tarnick is marking a 20-year career with the Altona Police Service. “It seems like just yesterday that I was wet behind the ears and pulling into this parking lot for the first time,” he said.

- ① being a boastful person
- ② lacking experience
- ③ spoiling other people’s fun
- ④ refusing to listen

문 3. 밑줄 친 부분 중 어법상 옳지 않은 것은?

In a single week, the sun delivers more energy to our planet than humanity has used through the burning of coal, oil, and natural gas through *all of human history*. And the sun will ① keep shining on our planet for billions of years. Our challenge isn’t that we’re running out of energy. It’s that we have been focused on the wrong source — the small, finite one ② that we’re using up. Indeed, all the coal, natural gas, and oil we use today ③ to be just solar energy from millions of years ago, a very tiny part of which was preserved deep underground. Our challenge, and our opportunity, is to learn to efficiently and cheaply use the *much more abundant* source that is the new energy ④ striking our planet each day from the sun.

- 문 4. 우리말을 영어로 잘못 옮긴 것은?
- ① 내 시야에 큰 바위가 하나 들어왔다.
→ Into my field of vision came a big rock.
 - ② 결코 위험을 무릅쓸 수 없는 사람은 아무것도 배울 수 없다.
→ A person whoever can never take a risk can’t learn anything.
 - ③ 침착함을 잃으면 여러분은 어리석게 들리는 말을 할 것이다.
→ If you lose your cool, you’ll say something that sounds foolish.
 - ④ 그 세부 사항들이 밝혀지고 나서야 행동이 대규모로 바뀌었다.
→ It wasn’t until the details were revealed that behaviors changed on a massive scale.

문 5. 밑줄 친 부분의 의미와 가장 가까운 것은?

Dancing taught me the value of cultivating small moments of unadulterated joy to survive this awful time.

- ① adequate ② enigmatic
- ③ hazy ④ pure

문 6. 밑줄 친 부분에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

He told me how Frank’s battle with the disease had finally come to an end, and he _____ shortly before Christmas.

- ① passed by ② passed down
- ③ passed away ④ passed on

문 7. 어법상 옳은 것은?

- ① Fear of change makes it difficult to break unhealthy habits.
- ② It looks better in which some of the worst outcomes are off the table.
- ③ For the future well-being of the company, it is imperative that he resigns now.
- ④ Too much of anything are bad, but too much good whiskey are barely enough.

문 8. 우리말을 영어로 옳게 옮긴 것은?

- ① 당신에게 효과가 있는 무슨 기술이든지 사용하여 대화를 계획하라.
→ Plan the conversation, using what technique works for you.
- ② 당신은 어떤 위대한 일들이 당신을 기다리고 있는지 결코 알지 못한다.
→ You never know that great things await you.
- ③ 끔찍한 자동차 사고 후에 한 엄마가 아들을 낳았다는 것을 잊었다.
→ A mom forgot to give birth to her son after a horrific car crash.
- ④ 여러분이 다른 배경의 사람들을 더 많이 알수록, 여러분의 삶은 더 다채로워진다.
→ The more people you know of different backgrounds, the more colorful your life becomes.

문 9. 다음 글의 흐름상 가장 어색한 문장은?

Ultrasound, an imaging technique, produces an image by bouncing sound waves off an object inside the body. A picture is then made using the reflected sound waves. Doctors use ultrasound to visualize the size and structure of internal organs. The frequency of sound waves used in ultrasound imaging ranges above human hearing. ① The choice of frequency depends on how deep into the body the sound waves are needed to penetrate. ② Lower frequencies allow doctors to see structures deeper inside the body. ③ The higher the frequency of the sound wave, the higher the pitch. ④ The lower the frequency, however, the less clear the image will become.

문 10. 다음 글의 요지로 가장 적절한 것은?

How much debate develops on controversial topics in classroom discussions depends on many factors. Most important, however, it will depend on how teachers handle these topics in the classroom. Experts in education recommend that teachers withhold their personal opinions in classroom discussions. The position of the teacher carries with it an authority that might influence some students to accept the teacher's opinion without question — thus missing the point of the activity. There also is a danger that the discussion could develop into an indoctrination of a particular value position rather than an exploration of several positions. If your students ask what you think, respond with "My personal opinion is not important here. We want to consider your views." Make sure you consider alternative points of view, so that your students are able to define the relevant arguments and counter arguments. Allow students to freely express their own perspectives.

- ① Teacher's authority should be observed in the educational and upbringing sphere.
- ② Teacher's neutrality is the key to a successful discussion of controversial issues.
- ③ Teacher's opinions should be based on what he sees from students in the classroom.
- ④ Teacher's perspectives are important to instill a particular value position.

문 11. 밑줄 친 부분에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

A: Jason, what a great dinner party!
B: Thank you, Joe. _____?
A: Oh no, thank you. I'm not all that thirsty.
B: Okay. Can I dish you up some chicken?
A: Yes, please. The chicken looks wonderful.
B: How about some salad to go with your chicken?
A: Sure, I love salad.
B: Here you go.

- ① Did you take a break from drinking
- ② What would you like to drink with your meal
- ③ Would you like to have some rice on the side
- ④ Do you want me to fix you something to eat

문 12. 다음 글에 나타난 필자의 심경으로 가장 적절한 것은?

My mother knocked on our bedroom at the dead of the night, asking where the bathroom was. She looked disoriented and baffled. Unable to understand the cause for her abnormal behavior, we thought she was still in a semi-sleep state and showed her to the bathroom. But even after coming out of the bathroom, she was unable to find her way to her bedroom. Sensing that something is seriously amiss, we took her the next day to the nearby hospital for diagnosis and treatment. She was immediately referred to a neurosurgeon, and after an MRI scan, it was confirmed that she suffered a brain stroke. The doctor told us clots totally had affected her memory. That was the beginning of the slow end for my mother. The disease took away her memory. And more precisely, the disease took away all her emotions. She used to get tears in her eyes even for a faint discomfort. But now, "Is she really my mother?" I cried silently.

- ① distressed ② animated
③ relaxed ④ thrilled

문 13. 주어진 문장 다음에 이어질 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것은?

Sometimes children may want to do more than they are capable of doing.

- (A) Without saying a word, the father took his backpack off and handed it to his son, who immediately discovered that it was too heavy for him to carry. The boy simply exclaimed, "Dad, it's too heavy for me."
(B) For example, the five-year-old son of a friend of ours went on a hike with his father. At one point the boy asked his father to let him carry a heavy backpack the way the "big people" do.
(C) He then went happy on his way up the trail. In a safe way the father had allowed his son to discover experientially that he was, indeed, too small. He had also avoided a potential argument with his son.

- ① (B) - (A) - (C) ② (B) - (C) - (A)
③ (C) - (A) - (B) ④ (C) - (B) - (A)

※ 밑줄 친 부분에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

[문 14.~문 15.]

문 14.

A: I have no idea what to buy for Maria's birthday present.
B: Me, neither! Do you want to pick something out together?
A: Yes, that would be good. We need to think about what she might like.
B: What are her interests?
A: If I remember right, she likes music, skiing, and reading.
B: Maybe we could get her some concert tickets. _____?
A: I think that her roommate, Olivia, could give us some suggestions.
B: Olivia definitely could help us. Let's give her a call.

- ① Do you want to go to a concert with Maria
② Did you know Maria went to the concert last night
③ What concert has she been to lately
④ Who knows what concerts she might like to go to

문 15.

Stories have long been used as instruments of persuasion. Aesop used his fables to lead people toward a certain moral code. The persuasive power of stories certainly hasn't been lost on advertisers. A vast number of TV commercials, for example, pack miniature stories into the briefest of clips. The reason why these fictional words and actions can powerfully impact our attitudes and behavior is that _____. Even when it's been created with that goal, it's easy to lose sight of its original purpose and simply sink into the experience of being entertained. Many people automatically activate a defensive system when they detect that a message has persuasive intent. Miniature fiction is probably one of the best ways to mask the true persuasive nature of advertising.

- ① fiction doesn't feel persuasive
② fiction persuades by experience
③ persuasive commercials present only advantages
④ they seem so far removed from reality

문 16. 다음 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?

The theory of E-prime argues that if you wrote and spoke English without the verb *to be*, you'd describe events more accurately. For example, when you say, "Johnny is a failure," the verb *is* implies that "failure" is in Johnny rather than in your observation of Johnny. The verb *to be* (in forms such as *is*, *are*, and *am*) also implies permanence; the implication is that because failure is in Johnny, it will always be there; Johnny will always be a failure. A more precise statement might be "Johnny failed his last two math exams." Consider this theory as applied to your thinking about yourself. When you say, for example, "I'm not good at public speaking" or "I'm unpopular" or "I'm lazy," you imply that these qualities are in you. But these are simply solutions that may be incorrect or, if at least partly accurate, may change over time.

- ① E-Prime: A Device To Strengthen Your Writing
- ② Exclude "To Be" and Gain Accuracy
- ③ Eliminate All Forms of the Verb for Simplicity
- ④ Prejudices Made Under the "To Be" Ban

문 17. 밑줄 친 (A), (B)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

When our minds are at ease, we're more likely to direct the spotlight of attention inward, toward the stream of remote associations coming from the right hemisphere of our brains. (A), when we are diligently focused, our attention tends to be directed outward, toward the details of the problems we're trying to solve. While this pattern of attention is necessary when solving problems analytically, it actually prevents us from detecting the connections that lead to creative insights. "So many insights happen during warm showers," Subhra Bhattacharya, a well-known psychologist, says. "For many people, it's the most relaxing part of the day." (B) it's not until we're being massaged by warm water, unable to check our e-mail, that we're finally able to hear the quiet voices in the backs of our heads telling us about the insight.

- | (A) | (B) |
|---------------|------------|
| ① In short | That is |
| ② In fact | Meanwhile |
| ③ In addition | Otherwise |
| ④ In contrast | That's why |

문 18. 다음 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

Double Dutch is a game in which two long jump ropes turning in opposite directions are jumped by one or more players jumping simultaneously. Playing Double Dutch involves at least three people: one or more jumping and two turning the ropes. A jumper usually performs tricks that may involve gymnastics or breakdance and may also incorporate fancy foot movements. It is believed to have originated among Dutch immigrants in New York City and is now popular worldwide. While it had long been a popular street activity for African American girls in New York City, the modern sport of Double Dutch originated in the early 1970s with NYPD officers Ulysses Williams and David Walker, who formalized the rules for competition. The first official competition was held in 1974. Competitions in Double Dutch range from block parties to the world level. During the spring of 2009, Double Dutch became a varsity sport in New York City public high schools.

- ① In a Double Dutch game, while two jump ropes turn in opposite directions, one or more players jump the ropes simultaneously.
- ② Jumpers can show off their gymnastics skills, dance moves, or fancy foot movements.
- ③ Double Dutch is known to have originated from African American girls in New York City.
- ④ NYPD officers formalized the rules for the Double Dutch competition in the early 1970s.

문 19. 주어진 문장이 들어갈 위치로 가장 적절한 것은?

This is a key point, because it suggests that the standard you may be struggling to meet may not actually be your own.

Sometimes perfectionists find that they are troubled because whatever they do it never seems good enough. If I ask, “For whom is it not good enough?” they do not always know the answer. (①) After giving it some thought they usually conclude that it is not good enough for them and not good enough for other important people in their lives. (②) Instead, the standard you have set for yourself may be the standard of some important person in your life, such as a parent or a boss or a spouse. (③) Living your life in pursuit of someone else’s expectations is a difficult way to live. (④) If the standards you set were not yours, it may be time to define your personal expectations for yourself and make self-fulfillment your goal.

문 20. 밑줄 친 부분에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

Our essentially subtropical body isn’t well suited to life in the Arctic because we don’t have the fur of polar bears or the thick, insulating fat of sea mammals. But we can make fur clothing, shelters to contain warmth, and weapons with which to hunt and defend ourselves. These items are good examples of cultural adaptation, which show how culture is used to survive the natural world. Keep in mind, though, that people must also survive the cultural world they inhabit, and that is just as important. For example, if you don’t greet your neighbors the right way, you may cause bad feelings; in the same way, your grandfather may not appreciate your elaborate, back-slapping handshake the way your buddy does. So although culture does help you survive the natural world, it also tells you _____.

- ① how cultural adaptation can affect our identity
- ② how to defend ourselves from natural predators
- ③ how to survive the cultural world of social interactions
- ④ how important cultural sensitivity is in survival