

2022년도 시험 대비
공무원 9급 공개경쟁채용 필기시험
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응시번호	
성명	

제 8 회

문제책형

(시험 과목)

제2과목

영어

응시자 주의사항

- 시험시작 전에 시험문제를 열람하는 행위나 시험종료 후 답안을 작성하는 행위를 한 사람은 「공무원임용시험령」 제51조에 의거 부정행위자로 처리됩니다.
 - 답안지 책형 표기는 시험시작 전 감독관의 지시에 따라 문제책 앞면에 인쇄된 책형을 확인한 후, 답안지 책형란의 해당 책형(1개)에 “●”와 같이 표기하여야 합니다.
 - 시험이 시작되면 문제를 주의깊게 읽은 후, 문항의 취지에 가장 적합한 하나의 정답을 고르며, 문제 내용에 관한 질문은 하실 수 없습니다.
 - 답안을 잘못 표기하였을 경우에는 답안지를 교체하여 작성하거나 수정테이프만을 사용하여 수정할 수 있으며(수정액 또는 수정스티커 등은 사용 불가), 부착된 수정테이프가 떨어지지 않도록 눌러주어야 합니다.
- 불량 수정테이프의 사용과 불완전한 수정처리로 인해 발생하는 모든 문제는 응시자 본인에게 책임이 있습니다.
 - 시험시간 관리의 책임은 응시자 본인에게 있습니다.
- ※ 문제책은 시험종료 후 가지고 나갈 수 있습니다.



김수환 영어

제 8 회

문 1. 밑줄 친 부분에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

At the start of the 20th century, _____ education was to master physical skills which are necessary and can be contributed to the nation. It also instilled values of ethics and social communications abilities in teenagers.

- | | |
|--------------|----------------|
| ① occasional | ② unadaptable |
| ③ compulsory | ④ preposterous |

※ 밑줄 친 부분의 의미와 가장 가까운 것을 고르시오. [문 2. ~ 문 4.]

문 2.

She was also respected among her colleagues for her intelligence and adroit manner in preparing a case for prosecution.

- | | |
|---------------|----------|
| ① clandestine | ② adept |
| ③ futile | ④ clumsy |

문 3.

The foals demonstrate their grief by constant whinnying for several days, after which they get over it.

- | | |
|----------------|--------------|
| ① recover from | ② look after |
| ③ take on | ④ give in |

문 4.

I am not sanguine about the plan that you proposed, but it appears that no other plan will work.

- | | |
|---------------|------------|
| ① pessimistic | ② flexible |
| ③ optimistic | ④ austere |

문 5. 어법상 옳은 것은?

- ① No sooner had I sat down when there was a loud knock on the door.
- ② She doesn't need the distractions and neither do I.
- ③ A cactus is a prickly plant which stem stores water.
- ④ Drink lots of water to avoid to become dehydrated.

문 6. 밑줄 친 부분의 의미와 가장 가까운 것은?

Dick Morris and Michael Barone have already come out to eat humble pie. There are plenty of others who ought to own up their misjudgments, too.

- | | |
|-------------------|-----------------|
| ① send refutation | ② mull over |
| ③ take turns | ④ admit a fault |

문 7. 어법상 옳지 않은 것은?

The war persisted until 1918 ① when an armistice was signed on November 11. In January, 1919, the Paris Peace Conference convened and ② was dominated by the major victors of the war — America, France, the British Empire, Italy, and Japan. After a series of delays, the treaty at Versailles was signed. President Wilson ③ had put forth his “Fourteen Points” as a basis for the peace agreement, but was forced to compromise many points. When the Senate refused to join the League of Nations, the United States retreated into isolation, a policy ④ advocated noninvolvement in European wars and alliances.

문 8. 우리말을 영어로 잘못 옮긴 것은?

- ① 3천년이 되어서야 비로소 복잡한 도시 문명이 인더스 벨리에서 생겨났다.
→ It was not until the third millennium that a complex urban civilization developed in the Indus Valley.
- ② 세계에서 가장 유명한 비과세 국가인 베뮤다와 채널 아일랜드는 각각 2위와 9위에 올랐다.
→ Bermuda and Channel Island, the two most famous tax-free countries in the world, were ranked second and ninth, respectively.
- ③ 그 상자는 10개의 공이 들어있었고, 그 중의 절반은 나에게 주어졌다.
→ The box contained ten balls, half of them were given to me.
- ④ 만약 그가 정직한 사람이었다면, 그는 그것을 내일 당신에게 돌려줄 것이다.
→ If he were an honest man, he would give it back to you tomorrow.

문 9. 밑줄 친 (A), (B)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

In richer countries, water is made safe to drink by filtration, chlorination, boiling, and/or treatment with ultraviolet light. In poorer countries, these methods may be out of reach based on the price. (A), boiling requires fuel, and families may have only enough fuel to cook their food. Cheap filters for home use are probably the best solution. (B), filters get clogged with bacteria. Carbon-based filters, like those you buy in the supermarket, remove some chemicals. But these filters do not capture germs. So what materials could do the job? Scientists and engineers are teaming up to find affordable solutions.

- | (A) | (B) |
|---------------|---------------|
| ① For example | However |
| ② However | By contrast |
| ③ For example | After all |
| ④ However | In conclusion |

문 10. 다음 글의 주제로 가장 적절한 것은?

Plant breeders who choose genetic engineering over traditional cross-breeding are able to get desired traits faster and with more consistency. The safety of genetically engineered foods, however, has been a critical issue in bringing these products to markets. Consumers who have food allergies are concerned that genetically altered foods will cause allergic reactions. For example, if a gene from a wheat plant is used to provide resistance to disease in corn plants, a person who is allergic to wheat products will have an allergic reaction after eating the genetically altered corn.

- ① Recent development of genetic engineering
- ② Advantages of genetic engineering technology
- ③ Potential danger of genetically altered foods
- ④ Conflicts between consumers and food market

문 11. 밑줄 친 부분에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

A: I can't believe that this is the last day here.
 B: You're leaving us today?
 A: Yes. I'm so nervous about this.
 B: I'm sure it will be fine.
 A: I don't know. It will be so different.
 B: I thought you wanted a change.
 A: Yes, I did. And I wanted more pay. But now _____.
 _____.
 B: Stop worrying. Everything will be fine.

- ① I believe everything will be fine.
- ② I'm not sure it was the right thing to do
- ③ I think I'll definitely be happier to get paid more.
- ④ I don't want to come back here again.

문 12. 우리말을 영어로 잘못 옮긴 것은?

- ① 그 프로젝트를 맡기기에 누가 가장 적합하다고 생각하세요?
→ Who do you think is the most suitable person for the project?
- ② 당신이 돌아올 때쯤엔, 그는 편지를 다 썼을 겁니다.
→ By the time you come back, he will have written the letter.
- ③ 제 약속을 상기시켜 주다니 당신은 사려 깊으시네요.
→ It is thoughtful of you to remind me of my promise.
- ④ 그는 내가 가장 정직하다고 생각했던 사람입니다.
→ He is the man whom I thought was the most honest.

문 13. 두 사람의 대화 중 가장 어색한 것은?

- ① A: When will they come home from the hospital?
B: I'm going to bring them home tomorrow.
- ② A: Can you move it at all?
B: No. It hurts too much.
- ③ A: Look at the long line! Do you think we'll get in?
B: I think so. Some of these people already have tickets.
- ④ A: How much are the tickets?
B: Thanks. I'll buy some popcorn.

문 14. 다음 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?

Winston Churchill suffered from recurrent, short-lived depressions. He gave them a name: the black dog, a name that had been used by Samuel Johnson before him, and has been used by many others since. Labeling his depression helped him to cope with it and to accept it, knowing that in due course it would go away. Such labeling helps to domesticate the depression so that it becomes, if not a friend, at least an enemy you know and for which perhaps, you even feel some affection. When you suffer from relatively short-lived, recurrent depressions, it may be best to wall them off — to limit or contain them. Then they will take the shortest course. Say to yourself, "Ah, it's my depression again. It will pass away soon as it always does; I've just got to keep going." This is especially helpful for people who tend to get depressed about getting depressed, which is a very common problem and adds insult to injury.

- ① Depression as a Risk Factor for Mortality
- ② Recognizing the Signs of Depression Early
- ③ Taming Recurrent Depression by Giving It a Label
- ④ The Risk of Labeling Yourself as a Depressed Person

문 15. 글의 흐름상 가장 어색한 문장은?

The annual migration of birds is a complex process that is only partly understood. ① Some birds that hatch in the Arctic fly thousands of miles to South America each winter, and then return to the place where they were born. The adults make these trips separately from their offspring. ② The young birds, however, find their way to the correct wintering grounds even though no adult bird shows them the way. No one knows how they are able to do this. ③ Biologists do understand, however, that in temperate zones the urge to migrate is prompted by a change in the length of daylight. ④ The length of daylight plays an important role in the growth of soil and plants. As days grow shorter in the fall, certain physical changes occur in the birds, such as degeneration of the ovaries or testes.

*ovary 난소 **testis 고환

문 16. 밑줄 친 부분에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

The Sun Dance ceremony was held by several Plains Indian tribes, but is usually attributed to the Hopi Indians of the southwestern United States. It was an occasion when all members of the community would gather to reaffirm their underlying belief systems about the role of the universe and the supernatural in their lives. Once the festivities began, selected tribal members would wear their apparel, form a camp circle, and erect a pole in the center to symbolize spiritual power and mystical energy. Dancing commenced around this pole until the actors fell into frenzy, or simply collapsing from exhaustion. Because the Sun Dance inspired all members of the tribe to work together and was a way to reach the incredible power of the spirit world, it was a method of maintaining social cohesion as well as _____.

- ① ensuring a balance between earthly desires and the divine
- ② distinguishing the supernatural from the worldly desires
- ③ organizing the movement and details of the dance more finely
- ④ making the spiritual and mystical power not secular

문 18. 주어진 글 다음에 이어질 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것은?

Around A.D. 100, a Chinese court official invented paper. A few centuries later, someone carved a text into a block of wood and invented printing.

- (A) Pretty soon, the government took over the business of printing paper money, and it spread throughout China. In an era when there was no mechanized transport, the ability to move value around on a few pieces of paper was a breakthrough.
- (B) A few centuries after that, a merchant set out to solve another problem: the money his customers were using was terrible. It was mostly iron coins, and it took a pound and a half of iron to buy a pound of salt.
- (C) So the merchant told his customers that they could leave their coins with him. In exchange, he gave them a claim check—a piece of paper that could be used to retrieve the coins. People started using the claim checks themselves to buy stuff, and paper money was born.

- | | |
|-------------------|-------------------|
| ① (B) - (A) - (C) | ② (B) - (C) - (A) |
| ③ (C) - (B) - (A) | ④ (C) - (A) - (B) |

문 17. 다음 글의 요지로 가장 적절한 것은?

The environmental benefits of recycling are obvious. But focusing on the wrong end of the issue can point our efforts in the wrong direction. At a recycling conference, I learned about the Recycle Bank, a program that weighs residents' recycling bins and awards people points for heavier bins. That means the neighbor who buys cases of single-serving bottled water gets points over the one who installed a filter and drinks tap water in reusable containers! Similar ridiculous situations are happening any place where people are measuring progress by an increase in recycling rather than a decrease in waste. Programs like this give recycling a bad name by encouraging more consumption and more waste. They support the generation of disposable products.

- ① The recycling programs increase unnecessary consumption and waste.
- ② There is a need for agreement between residents on how to separate recycle products.
- ③ There is a lack of social awareness of the importance of recycling.
- ④ There is a requirement for educational programs for rational consumption.

문 19. 주어진 문장이 들어갈 위치로 가장 적절한 것은?

Consequently, they can tolerate considerably higher concentrations of carbon dioxide.

Dolphins and other marine mammals are better equipped physiologically to dive to considerable depths in the ocean. The blood of these animals has approximately 30 percent higher capacity for oxygen transport and storage. (①) They also possess increased stores of respiratory pigment in their muscles which may contribute significantly to their oxygen reserve. (②) The respiratory center in the brain, which regulates breathing movements in all mammals, is driven by carbon dioxide in the surrounding blood. (③) In dolphins and other diving mammals, this center is far less sensitive to carbon dioxide in fluids than in other mammals. (④) Moreover, all diving animals, from birds to reptiles to mammals, experience a drastic slowing of the heart rate when diving. In seals, whose normal surface heart rate may be seventy to eighty times a minute, the heart slows to six and ten beats a minute upon diving.

문 20. Atlantic bluefin tuna에 대한 다음 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

The Atlantic bluefin tuna plays an important role in the ocean ecosystem, both as prey for orca and sharks, and predator of smaller fish. Its coloring helps camouflage it from above and below. The top of its body is metallic blue while its bottom is shimmering silver-white. The Atlantic bluefin tuna has a torpedo-shaped, streamlined body, which is designed for speed and endurance. Unlike other fish, the bluefin tuna is warm-blooded. It maintains a high body temperature because its muscles generate heat when it swims. It also has retractable fins that can fold into its body to reduce drag. As a top predator, the Atlantic bluefin tuna can swim at fast bursts of speed up to 45 mph when chasing small schooling fish such as anchovies, or swim slowly with its mouth open to catch slow-moving prey, such as red crab. It swims long distances in search of food, crossing the Atlantic in less than 60 days. Small deposits of magnetite (a mineral that acts as a magnet) in the head of the tuna are believed to act like a built-in compass, enabling it to orient itself using the earth's magnetic field during seasonal migrations to breeding grounds.

*orca: 범고래

- ① 고래나 상어의 먹이가 되기도 하며 작은 물고기들의 포식자가 된다.
- ② 다른 물고기들과 달리 온혈동물이지만 해엄칠 때는 체온이 낮아진다.
- ③ 항력을 줄이기 위해, 지느러미를 접고 빠르게 해엄을 친다.
- ④ 먹이를 찾아 먼 거리 해엄쳐 60일 이내에 대서양을 횡단한다.