

문 1. 밑줄 친 부분의 의미와 가장 가까운 것은?

2020 국가직 9급

It had been known for a long time that Yellowstone was volcanic in nature and the one thing about volcanoes is that they are generally conspicuous.

- ① passive ② vaporous
③ dangerous ④ noticeable

문 2. 밑줄 친 부분에 들어갈 표현으로 가장 적절한 것은? 2013 지방직 9급

If you provide me with evidence, I will have it _____ urgently.

- ① look up ② look after
③ looked into ④ looked up to

문 3. 한국어를 영어로 옮긴 것 중 가장 적절한 것은?

2019 경찰직 2차

- ① 나는 창문 옆에 앉아 있는 그 소녀를 안다.
→ I know the girl sat by the window.
② 그 산을 오르는 데에는 대략 두 시간이 걸린다.
→ That takes about two hours to climb the mountain.
③ 소음 때문에 짜증이 나서 그녀는 그 카페를 떠났다.
→ Annoying by the noise, she left the cafe.
④ 자유는 책임을 동반한다는 사실을 우리는 인정해야 한다.
→ We should admit the fact that freedom is accompanied by responsibility.

문 4. 밑줄 친 부분 중 어법상 옳지 않은 것은?

2019 지방직 9급

Each year, more than 270,000 pedestrians ① lose their lives on the world's roads. Many leave their homes as they would on any given day never ② to return. Globally, pedestrians constitute 22% of all road traffic fatalities, and in some countries this proportion is ③ as high as two thirds of all road traffic deaths. Millions of pedestrians are non-fatally ④ injuring — some of whom are left with permanent disabilities. These incidents cause much suffering and grief as well as economic hardship.

문 5. 밑줄 친 부분에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

2021 국가직 9급

A: Have you taken anything for your cold?

B: No, I just blow my nose a lot.

A: Have you tried nose spray?

B: _____

A: It works great.

B: No, thanks. I don't like to put anything in my nose, so I've never used it.

- ① Yes, but it didn't help.
② No, I don't like nose spray.
③ No, the pharmacy was closed.
④ Yeah, how much should I use?

문 6. 다음 글의 내용과 가장 일치하는 것은?

2017 국가직 하반기 9급

Stressful events early in a person's life, such as neglect or abuse, can have psychological impacts into adulthood. New research shows that these effects may persist in their children and even their grandchildren. Larry James and Lorena Schmidt, biochemists at the Tufts School of Medicine, caused chronic social stress in adolescent mice by regularly relocating them to new cages over the course of seven weeks. The researchers then tested these stressed mice in adulthood using a series of standard laboratory measures for rodent anxiety, such as how long the mice spent in open areas of a maze and how frequently they approached mice they had never met before. Female mice showed more anxious behaviors compared with control animals, whereas the males did not. Both sexes' offspring displayed more anxious behaviors, however, and the males who had been stressed as adolescents even transmitted these behavior patterns to their female grandchildren and great-grandchildren.

- ① Your grandfather's stress when he was an adolescent might make you more anxious.
② Early stressful experiences alleviate anxiety later in life.
③ Constant moving from one place to another can benefit offspring.
④ Chronic social stress cannot be caused by relocation.

문 7. 다음 글의 주제로 가장 적절한 것은?

2018 지방교행직 9급

Cholesterol-lowering drugs are among the most widely used medications in the world. Your body produces cholesterol, and it's found in many foods. But what is it for? Clearly, there is a reason for cholesterol because your liver naturally makes it, but why? You may be surprised to know that your body *does* need cholesterol as a foundation of good health in many ways. For example, cholesterol is used by the body to make hormones that help your body respond to physical and mental stress. It also is the foundation for the production of sex hormones, contributing to regulation of body actions from puberty to pregnancy, including all aspects of reproductive function.

- ① the reasons we need cholesterol in our body
- ② the way cholesterol is produced in the body
- ③ the mechanism of cholesterol-lowering drugs
- ④ the reproductive function of cholesterol

문 8. 다음 글의 흐름으로 보아 <보기> 문장 뒤에 이어질 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것은?

2020 경찰직 2차

< 보 기 >

It is easy to see how the automobile industry has created thousands of job opportunities and contributed immeasurably to our higher standard of living, but we are apt to overlook the underlying factor that made all this possible.

- ㉠ Without them, every single car would have to be laboriously built by hand and their cost would be so great that only the wealthy could pay the price.
- ㉡ It was more than just an accumulation of invention on newly invented motors, and pneumatic tires, and electrical headlights. Interchangeability and mass-production are the two basic manufacturing techniques that were combined for the first time by the automobile industry and they are the real reasons that the average wage-earner today can afford to own a car.
- ㉢ But by concentrating a workman's talents on turning out thousands of units all exactly alike and through the use of power and special tools, cars can be and are built by the millions.

- ① ㉠ - ㉡ - ㉢
- ② ㉢ - ㉠ - ㉡
- ③ ㉡ - ㉠ - ㉢
- ④ ㉠ - ㉢ - ㉡

문 9. 밑줄 친 부분에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

2020 지방직 9급

All of us inherit something: in some cases, it may be money, property or some object — a family heirloom such as a grandmother's wedding dress or a father's set of tools. But beyond that, all of us inherit something else, something _____, something we may not even be fully aware of. It may be a way of doing a daily task, or the way we solve a particular problem or decide a moral issue for ourselves. It may be a special way of keeping a holiday or a tradition to have a picnic on a certain date. It may be something important or central to our thinking, or something minor that we have long accepted quite casually.

- ① quite unrelated to our everyday life
- ② against our moral standards
- ③ much less concrete and tangible
- ④ of great monetary value

문 10. 다음 글에 나타난 Johnbull의 심경으로 가장 적절한 것은?

2021 국가직 9급

In the blazing midday sun, the yellow egg-shaped rock stood out from a pile of recently unearthed gravel. Out of curiosity, sixteen-year-old miner Komba Johnbull picked it up and fingered its flat, pyramidal planes. Johnbull had never seen a diamond before, but he knew enough to understand that even a big find would be no larger than his thumbnail. Still, the rock was unusual enough to merit a second opinion. Sheepishly, he brought it over to one of the more experienced miners working the muddy gash deep in the jungle. The pit boss's eyes widened when he saw the stone. "Put it in your pocket," he whispered. "Keep digging." The older miner warned that it could be dangerous if anyone thought they had found something big. So Johnbull kept shoveling gravel until nightfall, pausing occasionally to grip the heavy stone in his fist. Could it be?

- ① thrilled and excited
- ② painful and distressed
- ③ arrogant and convinced
- ④ detached and indifferent