

1. 빈칸에 ㉠과 동일한 단어가 들어갈 문장으로 가장 적절한 것은?

Many blame Britain's decline on too much ( ㉠ ) tape.

- ① What's the harm of a \_\_\_\_\_ lie if it makes her feel better?
- ② Symptoms of the disease often appear out of the \_\_\_\_\_.
- ③ Overseas payments could keep the country deep in the \_\_\_\_\_ for the next decade.
- ④ He never did do things like the other students. He was always the \_\_\_\_\_ sheep in his class.

2. 밑줄 친 부분과 의미가 가장 먼 것은?

The tax cut is widely disparaged by senators from both parties as a budget gimmick.

- ① belittled ② derided ③ sanctioned ④ slighted

3. 밑줄 친 부분 중 어법상 가장 옳지 않은 것은?

A swing vote is a vote that ① is seen as potentially going to any of a number of candidates in an election, or, in a two-party system, may go to either of the two dominant political parties. Such votes ② are usually sought after in election campaigns, since they can play a big role in determining the outcome. A swing voter or floating voter is a voter who may not ③ be affiliated with a particular political party(Independent) or who will vote across party lines. In American politics, many centrists, liberal Republicans, and conservative Democrats are considered "swing voters" since their voting patterns cannot ④ predict with certainty.

※ 글의 흐름상 빈칸에 들어갈 가장 적절한 것은? (4~5)

4. Oxygen in pure form is a gas, but when it reacts with silicon they become together the strong silicate minerals that compose the majority of the earth's crust. When oxygen combines with hydrogen and carbon, the result can be anything from water to carbon monoxide to sugar. But each oxygen atom can never itself be broken down or taken apart into something simpler. This property of \_\_\_\_\_ is what makes an element an element.

- ① composition ② reaction ③ indivisibility ④ purity

5. The task of winning an election in modern times is assigned to political dignitaries, advertising experts, strategy consultants, personal aides, and an array of volunteers forming a conglomerate of professions, strictly regulated by campaign rules. But ancient politicians were more skilled than modern ones at exploiting loopholes in election law. In Rome, the key loophole lay in the fuzzy distinction between electoral bribery and mere generosity. Roman elections were often won on the strength of free food, drinks, entertainment, and sometimes hard cash offered directly to voters and financed by private fortunes. Most of the Roman elite relied on the gentleman's agreement that the line between bribery and generosity would not be strictly \_\_\_\_\_.

- ① condoned ② controlled ③ connived ④ pardoned

※ 빈칸에 들어갈 단어로 가장 적절한 것은? (6~7)

6. The judge determined to \_\_\_\_\_ the contract between the two companies, nullifying all requirements and commitments.

- ① rescind ② reinforce
- ③ refurbish ④ reimburse

7. Social media addiction has been a much-flouted term lately; maybe it's because social media can have a negative impact on our mental well-being. But a growing body of research is seriously considering whether problematic and excessive social media usage could be \_\_\_\_\_ and, in turn, designated as a mental health disorder.

- ① nebulous ② pathological
- ③ furtive ④ laconic

8. 어법상 가장 옳지 않은 문장은?

① Born in Genoa, Italy, Piccolo Paganini was one of the greatest composers of the nineteenth century. ② While he widely acclaimed as a violinist, Paganini had other musical talents which included tuning, arranging, and composing. ③ More often than not, he turned to the viola and the piano, and in his last years began to practice as an orchestra conductor. ④ But above all he left many beautiful scores for the violin concerto.

9. 밑줄 친 부분 중 어법상 가장 옳지 않은 것은?

UN scientists call the ① emptying of the Aral Sea the greatest environmental disaster of the 20<sup>th</sup> century. But I only understood the scale of what ② had happened when I looked at a couple of satellite images that ③ appears in this book. They show a whole sea reduced to a toxic-sump by human action. It is an ④ unprecedented man-made change to the shape of the world.

10. 빈칸에 들어갈 가장 적절한 것은?

A: Why were you teasing Mary about her new hairstyle? She looks really upset at what you said.  
B: I didn't mean to offend her. I was simply making a joke about too elaborate decoration for a girl of her young, tender age.  
A: Well, she thought you were serious. She had no idea that you were \_\_\_\_\_.  
B: I'm really sorry. I guess I owe her an apology.

- ① making a tongue-in-cheek remark
- ② selling her down the river
- ③ jumping down her throat
- ④ giving it your best shot

※ 글의 흐름상 빈칸에 들어갈 가장 적절한 것은? (11~12)

11. Interpretations of Guernica vary widely and contradict one another. This extends, for example, to the mural's two dominant elements: the bull and the horse. Art historian Patricia Failing said, "The bull and the horse are important characters in Spanish culture. Picasso himself certainly used these characters to play many different roles over time. This has made the task of interpreting the specific meaning of the bull and the horse very tough. Their relationship is a kind of ballet that was conceived in a variety of ways throughout Picasso's career."
- When pressed to explain the elements in Guernica, Picasso said, "...this bull is a bull and this horse is a horse... If you give a meaning to certain things in my paintings it may be very true, but it is not my idea to give this meaning. What ideas and conclusions you have got I obtained too, but instinctively, unconsciously. I make the painting for the painting. I paint the objects for \_\_\_\_\_."

- ① what Guernica means      ② what they are  
③ what life is      ④ what my paintings are

12. An 89-year-old war veteran was beaten repeatedly after confronting burglars who used what police say was an obscene level of violence. Bob Schofield and his 87-year-old wife Mollie were asleep in bed at their home in Salterforth, Lancashire, when the burglars broke in early on Monday. The pair were later found shocked and injured after a neighbor noticed their curtains were not open. Lancashire Police said the attack was 'heartless, cowardly and despicable.' Acting Detective Inspector of Lancashire Police said, "It's hard to imagine a more heartless, cowardly and despicable occurrence, and detectives will \_\_\_\_\_ in their efforts to find those responsible." He appealed for anyone with information to come forward.

- ① cut corners      ② hang by a thread  
③ keep it under wraps      ④ leave no stone unturned

13. <보기> 글에 이어질 내용을 문맥상 가장 어울리게 순서대로 배열한 것은?

—<보기>—  
French vocabulary influenced Middle English so markedly after the Norman Conquest in 1066 that it is easy to ignore the fact that French loan words can be found in Old English too.

- ㉠ Whatever the political consequences of these events, the linguistic consequences were a handful of French loan words, among them 'serve', 'bacon', and 'castle'.  
㉡ Indeed, it would be surprising if there had been no such influence, given the close contacts which had grown up in the 10th and 11th centuries. The monastic revival, in particular, had started in France, and many English monks must have studied there.  
㉢ Above all, there was close contact between the two cultures following the exile to Normandy of Edward the Confessor, the son of Æthelred II and Emma, daughter of the Duke of Normandy. Edward lived there for 25 years, returning to England in 1041 with many French courtiers. When he succeeded to the throne, several of the French nobles were given high positions — a source of considerable grievance among their Anglo-Saxon counterparts.

- ① ㉠-㉡-㉢    ② ㉡-㉢-㉠    ③ ㉢-㉠-㉡    ④ ㉢-㉡-㉠

※ 글의 흐름상 빈칸에 들어갈 가장 적절한 것은? (14~15)

14. In the 1950s a bilingual educational system was introduced in Singapore, (㉠) English used as a unifying and utilitarian medium alongside Chinese, Malay, or Tamil. However, English remained the language of government and the legal system, and retained its importance in education and the media. Its use has also been steadily increasing among the general population. In a 1975 survey, only 27 percent of people over age 40 claimed to understand English, (㉡) among 15-to-20-year-olds, the proportion was over 87 percent. There is also evidence of quite widespread use in family settings.

- ㉠      ㉡  
① and      but      ② so      while  
③ then      and      ④ with      whereas

15. The need to take seriously the way university practices impact the environment is not \_\_\_\_\_ but rather urgent.

- ① frivolous      ② imperative  
③ refulgent      ④ immaculate

※ <보기>를 읽고 물음에 답하십시오. (16~17)

—<보기>—  
Political Correctness(PC) is a term used to describe language, ideas, policies, or behavior seen as seeking to minimize offense to gender, racial, cultural, disabled, aged or other identity groups. Some critics of political correctness argue that it is a form of coercion rooted in the assumption that in a political context, power refers to the dominion of some men over others, or the human control of human life; by this argument, ultimately, it means force or compulsion. This argument holds that political correctness in this context is subjective, and corresponds to the sponsored view of the government, minority, or special interest group that these conservative critics oppose. They claim that by silencing contradiction, their opponents entrench their views as orthodox, and eventually cause it to be accepted as true, as freedom of thought requires the ability to choose between more than one viewpoint. Another criticism is that enforcers rarely consult the minorities they claim to be protecting, and controversies are therefore based on assumptions that the minorities want this, when this is often not the case. Some people have accused the enforcers of supporting the stereotypes themselves. Some websites have branded political correctness completely intolerant of any person who does not act in a politically correct fashion, \_\_\_\_\_. Some critics nickname enforcers the "PC brigade" or the "diversity dictators."

16. 글의 요지와 가장 부합하는 것은?

- ① Political Correctness should not be imposed as a social regulation.  
② Political Correctness should be applied according to government's belief.  
③ Political Correctness does more harm than good to national integrity.  
④ Political Correctness must be protected regardless of its opponents.

17. 글의 흐름상 빈칸에 들어갈 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① considering it to be more divisive than harmonious  
② regarding it as more beneficial than detrimental  
③ taking it to be more serious than humorous  
④ conceiving of it as more accidental than fundamental

18. <보기>의 Morpher에 대한 설명으로 가장 적절한 것은?

—<보기>—

Jeff Woolf has been involved in a serious crash—one that might have killed him were it not for his helmet. So why, he wondered, do so many of his contemporaries refuse to wear one? It's mostly because they're hard to carry around; they're thick and bulky, and don't fit into bags or backpacks. And that was a problem that Woolf, an engineer, knew he could fix. The result is: Morpher, a bike helmet made from interweaved plastics that is just as strong as its traditional counterparts, but flexible enough to fold almost totally flat, making it easier to transport. Woolf recently shipped the first units to his Indiegogo backers, who helped raise almost \$300,000. He's now in talks with other stores too. "It's inevitable that as more people take to the road on a bicycle, more people will have accidents," Woolf says, adding that he hopes Morpher will save lives.

- ① 두껍고 부피가 크다.
- ② 기존의 헬멧보다 더 강한 강도를 가졌다.
- ③ 유연한 재질로 접어서 이송이 가능하다.
- ④ 개발비용으로 300,000달러가 사용되었다.

※ <보기>의 문장이 들어갈 곳으로 가장 적절한 것은? (19~20)

19.

—<보기>—

Both explanations have been used for evidence of conformity in psychological experiments.

The bandwagon effect is a phenomenon whereby the rate of uptake of beliefs, ideas, fads and trends increases the more that they have already been adopted by others. (①) In other words, the bandwagon effect is characterized by the probability of individual adoption increasing with respect to the proportion who have already done so. (②) As more people come to believe in something, others also "hop on the bandwagon" regardless of the underlying evidence. (③) The tendency to follow the actions or beliefs of others can occur because individuals directly prefer to conform, or because individuals derive information from others. (④) For example, social pressure has been used to explain Asch's conformity experiments, and information has been used to explain Sherif's autokinetic experiment.

20.

—<보기>—

Ultimately, concept cars are merely another branch of fashion—one year it's huge wheels while the next it's rear doors.

Mankind has always wanted to look into the future—and, where possible, to create it, too. (①) After all, isn't it so much more exciting to go somewhere that nobody has ever been? Or do something no one else has ever done? (②) It's only by pushing the boundaries that advances can be made with new designs, new technologies, and new materials. (③) Whether it's clothes, household appliances, or cars, there are always advances to be made, and fashions constantly change, too. (④) However, there's one thing that does not change: the importance of the concept car.

이 편은 여백입니다.